

***turnana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'tur.na.nã/

verb · Weak class 4

Meanings

1. to tear off
2. to depart

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *d_ṛ-nh₂-tór, middle voice of neh₂-present Proto-Indo-European *d_ṛ-néh₂-ti, from *der- ('to tear apart, shatter'), whence also *terana ('to tear'). Cognate with Sanskrit दृणाति (*dṛṇāti*) (dṛṇāti, 'to tear').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	turnō	turnau	—
2nd singular	turnōsi	turnais	turnō
3rd singular	turnōpi	turnai	turnōpau
1st dual	turnōs	turnaiw	—
2nd dual	turnaþiz	turnaþiz	turnaþiz
1st plural	turnamaz	turnaim	—
2nd plural	turnaþ	turnaþ	turnaþ
3rd plural	turnanþi	turnain	turnanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	–	–
3rd singular	–	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	–	–
2nd plural	–	–
3rd plural	–	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	turnōdō	turnōdēdī
2nd singular	turnōdēz	turnōdēdīz
3rd singular	turnōdē	turnōdēdī
1st dual	turnōdēdū	turnōdēdīw
2nd dual	turnōdēdudiz	turnōdēdīdiz
1st plural	turnōdēdum	turnōdēdīm
2nd plural	turnōdēdud	turnōdēdīd
3rd plural	turnōdēdun	turnōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
turnanaḡ	turnandz	turnanaz, -

Descendants

***tornōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***tornon** (Old Dutch)

tornen (Middle Dutch)

	tornen (Dutch)
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*TΛNHNAN (*taurnan) (Gothic)

ԱՖԻՐՈՒՄՆԱՆ (aftaurnan), ՏԻՏԻՐՈՒՄՆԱՆ (distaurnan), ԴԱՏԻՐՈՒՄՆԱՆ (gataurnan) (Gothic)

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