

***twīflijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'twi:.fli.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to cause doubt

Etymology

From *twīflaz (‘doubt’) + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	twīflijō	twīflijaų	—
2nd singular	twīflīsi	twīflijais	twīflī
3rd singular	twīflīpi	twīflijai	twīflijaþau
1st dual	twīflijōs	twīflijaiw	—
2nd dual	twīflijaþiz	twīflijaipiz	twīflijaþiz
1st plural	twīflijamaz	twīflijaim	—
2nd plural	twīflīp	twīflijaip	twīflīp
3rd plural	twīflijanpi	twīflijain	twīflijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	twīflījai	—
2nd singular	twīflījasai	twīflījaisau
3rd singular	twīflījapai	twīflījaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	twīflījanpai	twīflījainpau
2nd plural	twīflījanpai	twīflījainpau
3rd plural	twīflījanpai	twīflījainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	twīflidō	twīflidēdī
2nd singular	twīflidēz	twīflidēdīz
3rd singular	twīflidē	twīflidēdī
1st dual	twīflidēdū	twīflidēdīw
2nd dual	twīflidēdudiz	twīflidēdīdiz
1st plural	twīflidēdum	twīflidēdīm
2nd plural	twīflidēdud	twīflidēdīd
3rd plural	twīflidēdun	twīflidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
twīflījaną	twīflījandz	twīflidaz

Descendants

***twīflijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

twivalen (Old Dutch)

twivelen (Middle Dutch)

twijfelen (Dutch)

twiefele (Limburgish)

***twīfljan** (Proto-West Germanic)

zwīfalen, zwīvalen (Old High German)

zwiveln (Middle High German)

zweifeln (German)

***twīfljan** (Proto-West Germanic)

twīflīan (Old Saxon)

twivelen (Middle Low German)

twiefeln (Low German)

𐌲𐌿𐌽𐌰𐌳𐌰𐌽 (tweifljan) (Gothic)

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