

***tōmaz** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'tɔ:.maz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

free, clear, empty, unoccupied

Etymology

From Pre-Germanic *deH-, further origin unknown. Potentially from Proto-Indo-European **deh₂-* ('to divide, share'), but semantically unconvincing.

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	tōmaz	tōmō	tōma, -atō	tōmai	tōmōz	tōmō
Acc.	tōmanō	tōmō	tōma, -atō	tōmanz	tōmōz	tōmō
Gen.	tōmas, -is	tōmaizōz	tōmas, -is	tōmaizô	tōmaizô	tōmaizô
Dat.	tōammai	tōmaizōi	tōammai	tōaimaz	tōaimaz	tōaimaz
Inst.	tōmanō	tōmaizō	tōmanō	tōaimiz	tōaimiz	tōaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	tōmô	tōmō	tōmô	tōmaniz	tōmōniz	tōmōnō
Acc.	tōmanu	tōmōnu	tōmô	tōmanunz	tōmōnunz	tōmōnō
Gen.	tōminiz	tōmōniz	tōminiz	tōmanô	tōmōnô	tōmanô
Dat.	tōmini	tōmōni	tōmini	tōmammaz	tōmōmaz	tōmammaz
Inst.	tōminē	tōmōnē	tōminē	tōmammiz	tōmōmiz	tōmammiz

Descendants

*tōm(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

tōm, tōmi (Old Saxon)

*tōm(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

tōm (Old English)

tome, tom, toume, tombe, toyme, tum, tume (Middle English)

toom (English)

tume, tuim (Scots)

*tōm(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

*zuom, *zuomi (Old High German)

widarzuomi (Old High German)

*tōm(i) (Proto-West Germanic)

*tōmīg (Proto-West Germanic)

zuomīg (Old High German)

tōmīg (Old Saxon)

tómr (Old Norse)

tómur (Faroese)

tómur (Icelandic)

tøm (Norn)

tom (Norwegian Nynorsk)

tómr (Old Norse)

tom (Danish)

tom (Norwegian Bokmål)

tómr (Old Norse)

tōmber (Old Swedish)

tom (Swedish)

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