

***tūmōn̩a**

Runic: ᚱ ᚢ ᚦ ᚷ ᚹ ᚻ

Pronunciation: /'tu:.mə:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to rotate; spin; revolve

Etymology

Unknown. Orel considers the word of onomatopoeic origin, similar to Romanian *tumbă* ('somersault') and its Romance cognates. Etymologiebank, apparently citing LIV 149, says that it is possibly related to Sanskrit धावति (*dhāvati*) (*dhāvati*, 'to flee, run'), Ancient Greek θύω (*thúō*) (*thúō*, 'I rage, storm, rush in'), Latin *furō* ('I rage'), suggesting a hypothetical Proto-Indo-European **d^hewH-* ('shake, roar').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	tūmō	tūmō	—
2nd singular	tūmōsi	tūmōs	tūmō
3rd singular	tūmōpi	tūmō	tūmōpau
1st dual	tūmōs	tūmōw	—
2nd dual	tūmōpiz	tūmōpiz	tūmōpiz
1st plural	tūmōmaz	tūmōm	—
2nd plural	tūmōp	tūmōp	tūmōp
3rd plural	tūmōnpi	tūmōn	tūmōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tūmōi	—
2nd singular	tūmōsai	tūmōsau
3rd singular	tūmōpai	tūmōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	tūmōnpai	tūmōnpau
2nd plural	tūmōnpai	tūmōnpau
3rd plural	tūmōnpai	tūmōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	tūmōdō	tūmōdēdī
2nd singular	tūmōdēz	tūmōdēdīz
3rd singular	tūmōdē	tūmōdēdī
1st dual	tūmōdēdū	tūmōdēdīw
2nd dual	tūmōdēdudiz	tūmōdēdīdiz
1st plural	tūmōdēdum	tūmōdēdīm
2nd plural	tūmōdēdud	tūmōdēdīd
3rd plural	tūmōdēdun	tūmōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
tūmōnā	tūmōndz	tūmōdaz

Descendants

- tumbian (Old English)
 - tumben, tomben, toumbe (Middle English)
 - tumb (English)

- tumbian (Old English)
 - tumben, tomben, toumbe (Middle English)
 - tumblen (Middle English)
 - tumble (English)
 - tummyll, tumbill, tummlle (Scots)

- *tumbia (Old Frisian)
 - *tūmlia (Old Frisian)
 - tuumelje (Saterland Frisian)

- *tūmōn (Old Saxon)
 - *tūmilōn (Old Saxon)

tumelen, tummelen (Middle Low German)

dummeln (German Low German)

***tūmon** (Old Dutch)

tumen (Middle Dutch)

tumelen (Middle Dutch)

tuimelen (Dutch)

tuimel (Afrikaans)

***tumbāre** (Vulgar Latin)

tomare, *tombare (Italian)

***tumbāre** (Vulgar Latin)

? (Eastern Romance)

tumbă (Aromanian)

tumbă (Romanian)

***tumbāre** (Vulgar Latin)

tumber, tumer, tomber (Old French)

toumer (Walloon)

***tumbāre** (Vulgar Latin)

tumber, tumer, tomber (Old French)

tomber, tumber (Middle French)

tomber, tumer (French)

***tumbāre** (Vulgar Latin)

? (Old Occitan)

tombar (Catalan)

tumber, tomber (Occitan)

***tumbāre** (Vulgar Latin)

? (West Iberian)

tombar (Portuguese)

tumbar (Spanish)

tūmōn (Old High German)

tumen (Middle High German)

tūmōn (Old High German)

tūmalōn, tūmilōn, tumelen (Old High German)

tūmeln, tumeln (Middle High German)

taumeln, tummeln (German)

tommelen (Luxembourgish)

tumba (Old Norse)

tumba (Icelandic)

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