

***ubilaz** Runic: ᚱᚱᚱᚱᚱ Pronunciation: /'u.βi.laz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

evil, bad

Etymology

Cognate with Proto-Celtic **uφelos* ('bad, evil'), but the source is disputed. Possibly either:

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	ubilaz	ubilō	ubila, -atō	ubilai	ubilōz	ubilō
Acc.	ubilanō	ubilō	ubila, -atō	ubilanz	ubilōz	ubilō
Gen.	ubilas, -is	ubilaizōz	ubilas, -is	ubilaizō	ubilaizō	ubilaizō
Dat.	ubilammai	ubilaizōi	ubilammai	ubilaimaz	ubilaimaz	ubilaimaz
Inst.	ubilanō	ubilaizō	ubilanō	ubilaimiz	ubilaimiz	ubilaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	ubilô	ubilō	ubilô	ubilaniz	ubilōniz	ubilōnō
Acc.	ubilanu	ubilōnu	ubilô	ubilanunz	ubilōnunz	ubilōnō
Gen.	ubiliniz	ubilōniz	ubiliniz	ubilanġ	ubilōnġ	ubilanġ
Dat.	ubilini	ubilōni	ubilini	ubilammaz	ubilōmaz	ubilammaz
Inst.	ubilinē	ubilōnē	ubilinē	ubilammiz	ubilōmiz	ubilammiz

Descendants

*ubil (Proto-West Germanic)
uvil (Old Dutch)
evel, ovel, oevel (Middle Dutch)
euvel (Dutch)
euwel (Afrikaans)
*ubil (Proto-West Germanic)
yfel, eofel, efel (Old English)
yvel, uvel, evel (Middle English)
evil (English)
evil, ewil (Scots)
*ubil (Proto-West Germanic)
evel (Old Frisian)
eeuwel (Saterland Frisian)
evel (West Frisian)
*ubil (Proto-West Germanic)
ubil (Old High German)
übel, *üvel (Middle High German)
übel (German)
iwwel (Luxembourgish)
*ubil (Proto-West Germanic)
uvil (Old Saxon)
euvel (West Frisian)

***ubil** (Proto-West Germanic)

uvil (Old Saxon)

ovel (Middle Low German)

övel (German Low German)

iebel (Plautdietsch)

𐌺𐌴𐌹𐌸 (ubils) (Gothic)

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