

*upanōṇa

Runic: ᚢᚱᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰᚱᚰ

Pronunciation: /'u.pa.nɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to open
2. to lift

Etymology

From *upanaz ('open') + *-ōṇa. Compare *uppijana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	upanō	upanō	—
2nd singular	upanōsi	upanōs	upanō
3rd singular	upanōpi	upanō	upanōþau
1st dual	upanōs	upanōw	—
2nd dual	upanōþiz	upanōþiz	upanōþiz
1st plural	upanōmaz	upanōm	—
2nd plural	upanōþ	upanōþ	upanōþ
3rd plural	upanōnþi	upanōn	upanōnþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	upanōi	–
2nd singular	upanōsai	upanōsau
3rd singular	upanōpai	upanōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	upanōnpai	upanōnpau
2nd plural	upanōnpai	upanōnpau
3rd plural	upanōnpai	upanōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	upanōdō	upanōdēdī
2nd singular	upanōdēz	upanōdēdīz
3rd singular	upanōdē	upanōdēdī
1st dual	upanōdēdū	upanōdēdīw
2nd dual	upanōdēdudiz	upanōdēdīdiz
1st plural	upanōdēdum	upanōdēdīm
2nd plural	upanōdēdud	upanōdēdīd
3rd plural	upanōdēdun	upanōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
upanōnā	upanōndz	upanōdaz

Descendants

***opanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

opanon (Old Dutch)

ōpenen (Middle Dutch)

aope (Limburgish)

***opanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

opanon (Old Dutch)

ōpenen (Middle Dutch)

openen (Dutch)

open (Afrikaans)

open, hopo (Negerhollands)

***opanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

openian (Old English)

openen (Middle English)

open (English)

apen (Scots)

***opanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

epenia (Old Frisian)

epenje, eepenje (Saterland Frisian)

iepenje (West Frisian)

***opanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

offanōn (Old High German)

offenen (Middle High German)

öffnen (German)

עפֿענען (efenen) (Yiddish)

***opanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

opanōn (Old Saxon)

ōpenen, ōpenen, āpenen, öppenen, uppenen (Middle Low German)

opna (Old Norse)

opna (Faroese)

upne, ypne (Gutnish)

opna (Icelandic)

obna (Scanian)

opna (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

åpne (Norwegian Bokmål)

opna, opne (Norwegian Nynorsk)

opna (Old Norse)

opnæ (Old Danish)

åbne (Danish)

opna (Old Norse)

opna, ypna (Old Swedish)

öppna, öppten (Swedish)

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