

## \*waifirhwijanaŋ

Runic: 𐰪𐰆𐰺𐰍𐰆𐰽𐰚𐰏𐰚𐰚

Pronunciation: /'waj̥.ɸir.xʷi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

1. to howl, to wail
2. to lament, to mourn

## Etymology

Likely from \*wai ('expression of grief') + \*firhwijanaŋ, the latter verb is not attested in any of the descendants.

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative     | Subjunctive     | Imperative      |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1st singular | waifirhwijō    | waifirhwijau    | –               |
| 2nd singular | waifirhwīsi    | waifirhwijais   | waifirhwī       |
| 3rd singular | waifirhwīpi    | waifirhwijai    | waifirhwijapau  |
| 1st dual     | waifirhwijōs   | waifirhwijaiw   | –               |
| 2nd dual     | waifirhwijapiz | waifirhwijaiþiz | waifirhwijapiz  |
| 1st plural   | waifirhwijamaz | waifirhwijaim   | –               |
| 2nd plural   | waifirhwīþ     | waifirhwijaiþ   | waifirhwīþ      |
| 3rd plural   | waifirhwijanþi | waifirhwijain   | waifirhwijanþau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative      | Subjunctive      |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1st singular | waifirhwijai    | —                |
| 2nd singular | waifirhwijasai  | waifirhwijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | waifirhwijapai  | waifirhwijapau   |
| 1st dual     | —               | —                |
| 2nd dual     | —               | —                |
| 1st plural   | waifirhwijanpai | waifirhwijainpau |
| 2nd plural   | waifirhwijanpai | waifirhwijainpau |
| 3rd plural   | waifirhwijanpai | waifirhwijainpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative       | Subjunctive      |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1st singular | waifirhwidō      | waifirhwidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | waifirhwidēz     | waifirhwidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | waifirhwidē      | waifirhwidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | waifirhwidēdū    | waifirhwidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | waifirhwidēdudiz | waifirhwidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | waifirhwidēdum   | waifirhwidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | waifirhwidēdud   | waifirhwidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | waifirhwidēdun   | waifirhwidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive    | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| waifirhwijana | waifirhwijandz     | waifirhwidaz    |

## Descendants

\***waifirhwijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēferhen, wēverhen (Old High German)

ՄԱՐԻՆԱՆ (marinjan) (Gothic)

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