

***wainōṇą** Runic: Ṗ Ṗ | | Ṗ Ṗ Ṗ Pronunciation: /'waj̥.nɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to cry, to lament, to grieve

Etymology

From *wai (‘woe! (expression of anguish)’) + *-inōṇą (‘verbal suffix’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wainō	wainō̃	–
2nd singular	wainōsi	wainōs	wainō
3rd singular	wainōpi	wainō	wainōpau
1st dual	wainōs	wainōw	–
2nd dual	wainōpiz	wainōpiz	wainōpiz
1st plural	wainōmaz	wainōm	–
2nd plural	wainōp	wainōp	wainōp
3rd plural	wainōnpi	wainōn	wainōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wainōi	—
2nd singular	wainōsai	wainōsau
3rd singular	wainōpai	wainōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	wainōnpai	wainōnpau
2nd plural	wainōnpai	wainōnpau
3rd plural	wainōnpai	wainōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wainōdō	wainōdēdī
2nd singular	wainōdēz	wainōdēdīz
3rd singular	wainōdē	wainōdēdī
1st dual	wainōdēdū	wainōdēdīw
2nd dual	wainōdēdudiz	wainōdēdīdiz
1st plural	wainōdēdum	wainōdēdīm
2nd plural	wainōdēdud	wainōdēdīd
3rd plural	wainōdēdun	wainōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wainōnā	wainōndz	wainōdaz

Descendants

***wainōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēnon (Old Dutch)

wênen (Middle Dutch)

weine, wiene, wèene (Limburgish)

***wainōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēnon (Old Dutch)

wênen (Middle Dutch)

wenen (Dutch)

ween (Afrikaans)

***wainōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

wānian (Old English)

wanien, weinen, wonien, wonen (Middle English)

ween (English)

ween (Scots)

***wainōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēnia, wainia, weinia (Old Frisian)

weynen (North Frisian)

weine (West Frisian)

***wainōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

weinōn (Old High German)

weinen (Middle High German)

weinen (German)

***wainōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēnon, weinōn (Old Saxon)

wēnen, weinen (Middle Low German)

weinen (Low German)

wenen (German Low German)

veina (Old Norse)

veina (Icelandic)

vēna (Old Swedish)

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