

***wakana** Runic: ᚱᚠᚱ < ᚱᚠᚱ Pronunciation: /'wa.ka.nã/

verb · Strong class 6

Meanings

to wake, be awake, arise

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **weǵ-* ('to be strong, be awake, be fresh, be cheerful'). Cognate with Latin *vegeō* ('be quick, be aroused, be alert').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wakō	wakaŋ	–
2nd singular	wakizi	wakaiz	wak
3rd singular	wakidi	wakai	wakadau
1st dual	wakōz	wakaiw	–
2nd dual	wakadiz	wakaidiz	wakadiz
1st plural	wakamaz	wakaim	–
2nd plural	wakid	wakaid	wakid
3rd plural	wakandi	wakain	wakandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wakai	—
2nd singular	wakazai	wakaizau
3rd singular	wakadai	wakaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	wakandai	wakaindau
2nd plural	wakandai	wakaindau
3rd plural	wakandai	wakaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wōk	wōkĭ
2nd singular	wōht	wōkĭz
3rd singular	wōk	wōkĭ
1st dual	wōkū	wōkĭw
2nd dual	wōkudz	wōkĭdz
1st plural	wōkum	wōkĭm
2nd plural	wōkud	wōkĭd
3rd plural	wōkun	wōkĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wakana	wakandz	wakanaz

Descendants

***wakan** (Proto-West Germanic)

- wacan** (Old English)
 - waken** (Middle English)
 - wake** (English)
 - wake** (Scots)

? (Proto-Norse)

- vakinn** (Old Norse)
 - watjin** (Elfdalian)
 - vakín** (Faroese)
 - vakinn** (Icelandic)

? (Proto-Norse)

- vakinn** (Old Norse)
 - vågen** (Danish)
 - våken** (Norwegian Bokmål)

? (Proto-Norse)

- vakinn** (Old Norse)
 - vaken** (Norwegian Nynorsk)
 - vaken** (Norwegian Bokmål)

? (Proto-Norse)

- vakinn** (Old Norse)
 - vakín, vaken** (Old Swedish)
 - vaken** (Swedish)

𐍅𐌶𐌵𐌹𐍃 (wakan) (Gothic)

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