

***wakjana** Runic: 𐌵𐌿𐌹𐌺𐌰𐌶𐌵𐌶𐌰 Pronunciation: /'wak.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to wake up, to awaken

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *woǵ-éye-. By surface analysis, *wakanā ('to wake') + *-jana ('causative suffix').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wakjō	wakjaų	—
2nd singular	wakisi	wakjais	waki
3rd singular	wakiþi	wakjai	wakjapau
1st dual	wakjōs	wakjaiw	—
2nd dual	wakjapiz	wakjaipiz	wakjapiz
1st plural	wakjamaz	wakjaim	—
2nd plural	wakiþ	wakjaip	wakiþ
3rd plural	wakjanþi	wakjain	wakjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wakjai	—
2nd singular	wakjasai	wakjaisau
3rd singular	wakjapai	wakjapau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	wakjanpai	wakjainpau
2nd plural	wakjanpai	wakjainpau
3rd plural	wakjanpai	wakjainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wakidō	wakidēdī
2nd singular	wakidēz	wakidēdīz
3rd singular	wakidē	wakidēdī
1st dual	wakidēdū	wakidēdīw
2nd dual	wakidēdudiz	wakidēdīdiz
1st plural	wakidēdum	wakidēdīm
2nd plural	wakidēdud	wakidēdīd
3rd plural	wakidēdun	wakidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wakjana	wakjandz	wakidaz

***wakkjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wecken (Middle Dutch)

wek (Afrikaans)

wæcċan, wecċan (Old English)

wecchen (Middle English)

watch (English)

wecchen (Old High German)

wecken (Middle High German)

wecken (German)

wekkian (Old Saxon)

wekken (Middle Low German)

vekja (Faroese)

vekja (Icelandic)

vekkja, vekja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

wække (Old Danish)

vække (Danish)

vekke (Norwegian Bokmål)

vækia, vækkia (Old Swedish)

väcka (Swedish)

𐌺𐍃𐍅𐌰𐌿𐌽 (uswakjan) (Gothic)

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