

***wardijana**

Runic: ᚱ ᚠ ᚲ ᚲ | ᚷ ᚠ ᚹ ᚠ

Pronunciation: /'war.ði.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to destroy, ruin

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **wortéye-* ('to turn'). Originally the causative of **werpanā* ('to become'), although it was probably no longer recognised as such by Germanic times.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wardijō	wardijaų	—
2nd singular	wardīsi	wardijais	wardī
3rd singular	wardīpi	wardijai	wardijaþau
1st dual	wardijōs	wardijaiw	—
2nd dual	wardijaþiz	wardijaipiz	wardijaþiz
1st plural	wardijamaz	wardijaim	—
2nd plural	wardīp	wardijaip	wardīp
3rd plural	wardijanþi	wardijain	wardijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wardijai	—
2nd singular	wardijasai	wardijaisau
3rd singular	wardijapai	wardijaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	wardijanpai	wardijainpau
2nd plural	wardijanpai	wardijainpau
3rd plural	wardijanpai	wardijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wardidō	wardidēdī
2nd singular	wardidēz	wardidēdīz
3rd singular	wardidē	wardidēdī
1st dual	wardidēdū	wardidēdīw
2nd dual	wardidēdudiz	wardidēdīdiz
1st plural	wardidēdum	wardidēdīm
2nd plural	wardidēdud	wardidēdīd
3rd plural	wardidēdun	wardidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wardijanaḡ	wardijandz	wardidaz

Descendants

***wardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

werda (Old Frisian)

***wardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wierdan, wyrdan, wirdan (Old English)

werden, weorden (Middle English)

***wardijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

werten (Old High German)

werten (Middle High German)

*𐍅𐌹𐍂𐍅𐌴𐌹𐌺𐌰 (*wardjan) (Gothic)

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