

***wirþijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'wir.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to value, to esteem

Etymology

From *werþaz ('worthy, valuable') + *-jana or *werþa ('worth, value') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wirþijō	wirþijaų	—
2nd singular	wirþīsi	wirþijais	wirþī
3rd singular	wirþīþi	wirþijai	wirþijaþau
1st dual	wirþijōs	wirþijaiw	—
2nd dual	wirþijaþiz	wirþijaipiz	wirþijaþiz
1st plural	wirþijamaz	wirþijaim	—
2nd plural	wirþīþ	wirþijaip	wirþīþ
3rd plural	wirþijanþi	wirþijain	wirþijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wirþijai	–
2nd singular	wirþijasai	wirþijaisau
3rd singular	wirþijapai	wirþijapau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	wirþijanþai	wirþijainþau
2nd plural	wirþijanþai	wirþijainþau
3rd plural	wirþijanþai	wirþijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wirþidō	wirþidēdī
2nd singular	wirþidēz	wirþidēdīz
3rd singular	wirþidē	wirþidēdī
1st dual	wirþidēdū	wirþidēdīw
2nd dual	wirþidēdudiz	wirþidēdīdiz
1st plural	wirþidēdum	wirþidēdīm
2nd plural	wirþidēdud	wirþidēdīd
3rd plural	wirþidēdun	wirþidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wirþijana	wirþijandz	wirþidaz

Descendants

- ***wirþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - wirtha, wertha, wirda** (Old Frisian)
- ***wirþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - wertha** (Old Dutch)
 - werden, waerden** (Middle Dutch)
- ***wirþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - ***wirþan, *wierþan, *wyrþan** (Old English)
 - gewirþan, gewierþan, gewyrþan** (Old English)
- ***wirþijan** (Proto-West Germanic)
 - wirden** (Old High German)
 - wirden** (Middle High German)
- virða** (Old Norse)
 - virða** (Icelandic)
 - vyrda, vyrde, vørda, vørde** (Norwegian Nynorsk)
- virða** (Old Norse)
 - virþa** (Old Swedish)
 - vörda** (Swedish)

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