

Runic: ᚱ ᚲ ᚷ | ᚢ | ᚹ ᚷ ƿ ᚷ

Pronunciation: /'wraɪ.θi.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to anger
2. to curl

Etymology

From *wraipaz ('twisted, angry, cruel') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wraipijō	wraipijaų	—
2nd singular	wraipīsi	wraipijais	wraipī
3rd singular	wraipīpi	wraipijai	wraipijaþau
1st dual	wraipijōs	wraipijaiw	—
2nd dual	wraipijaþiz	wraipijaipiz	wraipijaþiz
1st plural	wraipijamaz	wraipijaim	—
2nd plural	wraipīp	wraipijaip	wraipīp
3rd plural	wraipijanþi	wraipijain	wraipijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wraipijai	–
2nd singular	wraipijasai	wraipijaisau
3rd singular	wraipijapai	wraipijapau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	wraipijanpai	wraipijainpau
2nd plural	wraipijanpai	wraipijainpau
3rd plural	wraipijanpai	wraipijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wraipidō	wraipidēdī
2nd singular	wraipidēz	wraipidēdīz
3rd singular	wraipidē	wraipidēdī
1st dual	wraipidēdū	wraipidēdīw
2nd dual	wraipidēdudiz	wraipidēdīdiz
1st plural	wraipidēdum	wraipidēdīm
2nd plural	wraipidēdud	wraipidēdīd
3rd plural	wraipidēdun	wraipidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wraipijana	wraipijandz	wraipidaz

Descendants

***wraipijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***wrēthen**, ***wreithen** (Old Dutch)

wrêden (Middle Dutch)

***wraipijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wræþan (Old English)

wrethen (Middle English)

***wraipijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

reiden (Old High German)

reiden (Middle High German)

reiden (German)

***wraipijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wrēthian (Old Saxon)

wrêden, **wreiden** (Middle Low German)

reiða (Old Norse)

reiða (Icelandic)

vreiða (Old Norse)

reiða (Icelandic)

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