

*wrankijana

Runic: ᚱᚱᚲᚲᚢᚱᚴᚢᚾᚢ

Pronunciation: /'wraŋ.ki.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to wring, to twist

Etymology

Possibly the causative of *wrankana, or more likely *wringana + *-jana, the root final -k- was adopted from the iterative verb *wrankōna.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wrankijō	wrankijaų	–
2nd singular	wrankīsi	wrankijais	wrankī
3rd singular	wrankīpi	wrankijai	wrankijapau
1st dual	wrankijōs	wrankijaiw	–
2nd dual	wrankijapiz	wrankijaipiz	wrankijapiz
1st plural	wrankijamaz	wrankijaim	–
2nd plural	wrankīp	wrankijaip	wrankīp
3rd plural	wrankijanpi	wrankijain	wrankijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wrankijai	–
2nd singular	wrankijasai	wrankijaisau
3rd singular	wrankijaþai	wrankijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	wrankijanþai	wrankijainþau
2nd plural	wrankijanþai	wrankijainþau
3rd plural	wrankijanþai	wrankijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wrankidō	wrankidēdī
2nd singular	wrankidēz	wrankidēdīz
3rd singular	wrankidē	wrankidēdī
1st dual	wrankidēdū	wrankidēdīw
2nd dual	wrankidēdudiz	wrankidēdīdiz
1st plural	wrankidēdum	wrankidēdīm
2nd plural	wrankidēdud	wrankidēdīd
3rd plural	wrankidēdun	wrankidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wrankijana	wrankijandz	wrankidaz

Descendants

***wrankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wrencan (Old English)

wrenchen, wrenche, wrynche, wrenk, wrenke (Middle English)

wrench (English)

***wrankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wrencan (Old English)

wrenchen, wrenche, wrynche, wrenk, wrenke (Middle English)

wrenk, wrink (Middle Scots)

			renk (Scots)	
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***wrankijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

***renken** (Old High German)

renken (Middle High German)

renken (German)

*𐍂𐍇𐍃𐍅𐍋𐍆𐍄𐍓 (*wragkjan) (Gothic)

ranquejar (Catalan)

ranquear (Galician)

renquear (Spanish)

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