

**\*wunskijana**

Runic: ᚢ ᚱ ᚦ ᚱ ᚱ ᚦ ᚱ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'wun.ski.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

to wish, to desire

## Etymology

From \*wunska<sub>z</sub> ('wish') + \*-ja<sub>ŋ</sub> or \*wunska<sub>o</sub> ('wish') + \*-ja<sub>ŋ</sub>.

## Conjugation

## Present active

| Person              | Indicative  | Subjunctive  | Imperative   |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>1st singular</b> | wunskijō    | wunskijaꞥ    | —            |
| <b>2nd singular</b> | wunskīsi    | wunskijais   | wunskī       |
| <b>3rd singular</b> | wunskīpi    | wunskijai    | wunskijapau  |
| <b>1st dual</b>     | wunskijōs   | wunskijaiw   | —            |
| <b>2nd dual</b>     | wunskijapiz | wunskijaiꞥiz | wunskijapiz  |
| <b>1st plural</b>   | wunskijamaz | wunskijaim   | —            |
| <b>2nd plural</b>   | wunskīꞥ     | wunskijaiꞥ   | wunskīꞥ      |
| <b>3rd plural</b>   | wunskijanꞥi | wunskijain   | wunskijanꞥau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | wunskijai    | —             |
| 2nd singular | wunskijasai  | wunskijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | wunskijaþai  | wunskijaipau  |
| 1st dual     | —            | —             |
| 2nd dual     | —            | —             |
| 1st plural   | wunskijanþai | wunskijainþau |
| 2nd plural   | wunskijanþai | wunskijainþau |
| 3rd plural   | wunskijanþai | wunskijainþau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative    | Subjunctive   |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1st singular | wunskidų      | wunskidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | wunskidēz     | wunskidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | wunskidē      | wunskidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | wunskidēdū    | wunskidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | wunskidēdudiz | wunskidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | wunskidēdum   | wunskidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | wunskidēdud   | wunskidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | wunskidēdun   | wunskidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive  | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| wunskijanaų | wunskijandz        | wunskidaz       |

# Descendants

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\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

\***wunsken** (Old Dutch)

**wonschen, wunschen, wenschen** (Middle Dutch)

**wönsje** (Limburgish)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

\***wunsken** (Old Dutch)

**wonschen, wunschen, wenschen** (Middle Dutch)

**wensen** (Dutch)

**wens** (Afrikaans)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**wȳsċan** (Old English)

**wüschen, wischen, wisshen** (Middle English)

**wish** (English)

**wis** (Scots)

**vish** (Yola)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

\***wenskia, \*wunskia** (Old Frisian)

**wonskje** (Saterland Frisian)

**winskje** (West Frisian)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**wunsken, wunscen** (Old High German)

**приуштити, priuštiti** (Serbo-Croatian)

**voščiti, privoščiti** (Slovene)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**wunsken, wunscen** (Old High German)

**wunschen** (Middle High German)

**wënschen** (Luxembourgish)

**ווינטשן (vintshn)** (Yiddish)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**wunsken, wunscen** (Old High German)

**wunschen** (Middle High German)

**wünschen** (German)

**вінчováти (vinčováty)** (Carpathian Rusyn)

**vinšovat** (Czech)

**vinšovať** (Slovak)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**wunskēn, wunscen** (Old High German)

**wunschen** (Middle High German)

**wünschen** (German)

**winszować** (Polish)

**віншава́ць (vinšavácʹ)** (Belarusian)

**віншувати (vinšuváty)** (Ukrainian)

\***wunskijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

\***wunskian** (Old Saxon)

**wunschen** (Middle Low German)

**wönschen, wünsken** (German Low German)

**wööskēn** (Low German)

**wenschen** (Plautdietsch)

**ǣskja** (Old Norse)

**yönstja** (Elfdalian)

**ynskja** (Faroese)

**ynske** (Gutnish)

**ǣskja** (Icelandic)

**ønskje** (Jamtish)

**ynskja, ønskja, yskje, yski** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**ǣskja** (Old Norse)

**ǣskæ** (Old Danish)

**ønske** (Danish)

**ønske** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**ønske, ønska** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**ǣskja** (Old Norse)

**ǣskia, øskia, ønskia** (Old Swedish)

**önska** (Swedish)

**ǣskja** (Old Norse)

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**óskja** (Old Norse)

**ǿskia, ǿskia, ǿnskia** (Old Swedish)

**önska** (Swedish)

**ýskja** (Old Norse)

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**ønske** (Danish)

**ønske** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**ønske, ønska** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**ýskja** (Old Norse)

**ǿskia, ǿskia, ǿnskia** (Old Swedish)

**önska** (Swedish)

**\*uskodak** (Proto-Finnic)

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