

*wēpnijana

Runic: 𐌿𐌹𐌸𐌺𐌶𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌶𐌰

Pronunciation: /'wɛ:p.ni.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

- to arm, take up weapons
- to provide with weapons

Etymology

From *wēpną ('weapon') + *-jana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wēpnijō	wēpnijaų	—
2nd singular	wēpnīsi	wēpnijais	wēpnī
3rd singular	wēpnīpi	wēpnijai	wēpnijaþau
1st dual	wēpnijōs	wēpnijaiw	—
2nd dual	wēpnijaþiz	wēpnijaipiz	wēpnijaþiz
1st plural	wēpnijamaz	wēpnijaim	—
2nd plural	wēpnīþ	wēpnijaip	wēpnīþ
3rd plural	wēpnijanþi	wēpnijain	wēpnijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wēpnijai	–
2nd singular	wēpnijasai	wēpnijaisau
3rd singular	wēpnijapai	wēpnijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	wēpnijanþai	wēpnijainþau
2nd plural	wēpnijanþai	wēpnijainþau
3rd plural	wēpnijanþai	wēpnijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wēpnidō	wēpnidēdī
2nd singular	wēpnidēz	wēpnidēdīz
3rd singular	wēpnidē	wēpnidēdī
1st dual	wēpnidēdū	wēpnidēdīw
2nd dual	wēpnidēdudiz	wēpnidēdīdiz
1st plural	wēpnidēdum	wēpnidēdīm
2nd plural	wēpnidēdud	wēpnidēdīd
3rd plural	wēpnidēdun	wēpnidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wēpnijana	wēpnijandz	wēpnidaz

Descendants

***wāpnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***wāpanen** (Old Dutch)

wāpenen (Middle Dutch)

wapenen (Dutch)

***wāpnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wāfanen (Old High German)

wæfenen, weffenen (Middle High German)

***wāpnijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***wāpanian** (Old Saxon)

wēpenen (Middle Low German)

væpna (Old Norse)

væbne (Danish)

væpna (Icelandic)

væpna (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

væpne (Norwegian Bokmål)

væpne, væpna (Norwegian Nynorsk)

væpna (Old Norse)

væpna (Old Swedish)

väpna (Swedish)

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