

***wōpijana** Runic: 𐌿𐌺𐌿𐌸𐌰𐌹𐌿𐌴𐌹 Pronunciation: /'wɔ:.pi.jɑ.nã/

verb

Meanings

to cry out, to lament

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **weh₂b-* ('to call, shout, complain'). Cognate with Proto-Slavic **vabiti* ('to lure').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	wōpijō	wōpijaų	—
2nd singular	wōpīsi	wōpijais	wōpī
3rd singular	wōpīþi	wōpijai	wōpijaþau
1st dual	wōpijōs	wōpijaiw	—
2nd dual	wōpijaþiz	wōpijaipiz	wōpijaþiz
1st plural	wōpijamaz	wōpijaim	—
2nd plural	wōpīþ	wōpijaip	wōpīþ
3rd plural	wōpijanþi	wōpijain	wōpijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wōpijai	–
2nd singular	wōpijasai	wōpijasau
3rd singular	wōpijapai	wōpijapau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	wōpijanpai	wōpijainpau
2nd plural	wōpijanpai	wōpijainpau
3rd plural	wōpijanpai	wōpijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	wewōp	wewōpī
2nd singular	wewōft	wewōpīz
3rd singular	wewōp	wewōpī
1st dual	wewōpū	wewōpīw
2nd dual	wewōpudiz	wewōpīdiz
1st plural	wewōpum	wewōpīm
2nd plural	wewōpud	wewōpīd
3rd plural	wewōpun	wewōpīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
wōpijana	wōpijandz	wōpanaz, wōpidaz

Descendants

***wōpjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wuopan (Old Dutch)

***wōpīan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēpan, wōēpan (Old English)

wepen, wepe, weepe, wepyn, wep, wepenn, weopen (Middle English)

weep (English)

***wōpījan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēpan, wōepan (Old English)

wepen, wepe, weepe, wepyn, wep, wepenn, weopen (Middle English)

weip, wepe (Middle Scots)

weep (Scots)

***wōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wēpa (Old Frisian)

wapia (Saterland Frisian)

***wōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wuofan, wuoffan, wuofen (Old High German)

wuofen, wüefen (Middle High German)

***wōpijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

wōpian (Old Saxon)

wōpen (Middle Low German)

Ópa (Old Norse)

øpa, epa (Faroese)

æpa (Icelandic)

øpe (Norwegian Bokmål)

þpæ (Old Danish)

øpa (Old Swedish)

æpa (Old Norse)

øpa, epa (Faroese)

æpa (Icelandic)

øpe (Norwegian Bokmål)

øpæ (Old Danish)

øpa (Old Swedish)

𐌿𐍂𐍆𐍆𐌰 (wōrþjan) (Gothic)

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