

***þagjana¹** Runic: 𐰚𐰪𐰫𐰵𐰚𐰪𐰫 Pronunciation: /'θɑɣ.jɑ.nã/
verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to be silent, to not speak

Etymology

Possibly from Proto-Indo-European **tHk-* ('to be silent'). Cognate with Proto-Italic **takēō*. Kroonen reconstructs a stative formation common to the Latin and Germanic.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	þagjō	þagjaų	–
2nd singular	þagaisi	þagjais	þagai
3rd singular	þagaiþi	þagjai	þagjaþau
1st dual	þagjōs	þagjaiw	–
2nd dual	þagjaþiz	þagjaipiz	þagjaþiz
1st plural	þagjamaz	þagjaim	–
2nd plural	þagaiþ	þagjaip	þagaiþ
3rd plural	þagjanþi	þagjain	þagjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	—	—
3rd singular	—	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	—	—
2nd plural	—	—
3rd plural	—	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	pagdō	pagdēdī
2nd singular	pagdēz	pagdēdīz
3rd singular	pagdē	pagdēdī
1st dual	pagdēdū	pagdēdīw
2nd dual	pagdēdudiz	pagdēdīdiz
1st plural	pagdēdum	pagdēdīm
2nd plural	pagdēdud	pagdēdīd
3rd plural	pagdēdun	pagdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
pagjanaḡ	pagjandz	pagdaz

Descendants

***þagēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

dagēn (Old High German)

dagen (German)

þegja (Old Norse)

taja (Elfdalian)

tiga (Faroese)

tige (Gutnish)

þegja (Icelandic)

tegja, teia, tea, tigja, tiga, teiga, tyjá (Norwegian Nynorsk)

þegja (Old Norse)

thighæ (Old Danish)

tæġa, tiġa (Scanian)

þegja (Old Norse)

thighæ (Old Danish)

tie (Danish)

tie (Norwegian Bokmål)

þegja (Old Norse)

þighia (Old Swedish)

tiga (Swedish)

𐍆𐍮𐍻𐍯𐍰 (þahan) (Gothic)

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