

***pakwōṇą** Runic: ᚢᚦᚰᚰᚰᚰᚦ Pronunciation: /'θɑ.kʷɔ:.nǎ/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to touch, pat, tap

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **teh₂g-* (‘to touch’), either derived from a u-stem derivative of the root + **-ōṇą*, or, if the alternative reconstruction **pakḱōṇą* is correct, inherited from Proto-Indo-European **th₂gnéh₂ti* and thus formally cognate with Latin *tangō* (‘touch’, verb). Further cognate with Ancient Greek *τεταγών* (*tetagón*) (tetagón, ‘having seized’), *τάσσω* (tássō, ‘arrange’) and Latin *taxō* (‘touch, feel’, verb) (‘touch, feel’, verb). Phonemically similar to Proto-Germanic **tēkaną* (‘to touch’), and may even be related (see there for more)

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ᵛakwō	ᵛakwō	–
2nd singular	ᵛakwōsi	ᵛakwōs	ᵛakwō
3rd singular	ᵛakwōpi	ᵛakwō	ᵛakwōᵛau
1st dual	ᵛakwōs	ᵛakwōw	–
2nd dual	ᵛakwōᵛiz	ᵛakwōᵛiz	ᵛakwōᵛiz
1st plural	ᵛakwōmaz	ᵛakwōm	–
2nd plural	ᵛakwōᵛ	ᵛakwōᵛ	ᵛakwōᵛ
3rd plural	ᵛakwōnpi	ᵛakwōn	ᵛakwōnᵛau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ᵛakwōi	–
2nd singular	ᵛakwōsai	ᵛakwōsau
3rd singular	ᵛakwōpai	ᵛakwōᵛau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	ᵛakwōnᵛai	ᵛakwōnᵛau
2nd plural	ᵛakwōnᵛai	ᵛakwōnᵛau
3rd plural	ᵛakwōnᵛai	ᵛakwōnᵛau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þakwōdġ	þakwōdēdġ
2nd singular	þakwōdēz	þakwōdēdīz
3rd singular	þakwōdē	þakwōdēdī
1st dual	þakwōdēdū	þakwōdēdīw
2nd dual	þakwōdēdudiz	þakwōdēdīdiz
1st plural	þakwōdēdum	þakwōdēdīm
2nd plural	þakwōdēdud	þakwōdēdīd
3rd plural	þakwōdēdun	þakwōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þakwōnā	þakwōndz	þakwōdaz

Descendants

*þakwōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 *thakon (Old Dutch)

 daken (Middle Dutch)

*þakwōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 þaccian (Old English)

 thakken (Middle English)

 thack, thwack (English)

 thack, thwak (Scots)

*þakwōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 *thakkōn, *thakōn (Old Saxon)

 thakolōn (Old Saxon)

*þakkōn (Proto-West Germanic)

 *thakon (Old Dutch)

daken (Middle Dutch)

***þakkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

þaccian (Old English)

thakken (Middle English)

thack, thwack (English)

thack, thwak (Scots)

***þakkōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

***thakkōn, *thakōn** (Old Saxon)

thakolōn (Old Saxon)

þjökka (Old Norse)

þjaka (Icelandic)

tjåka (Norwegian)

þjökka (Old Norse)

***tjaka** (Faroese)

tjakast (Faroese)

þjaka (Old Norse)

þjaka (Icelandic)

tjåka (Norwegian)

þjaka (Old Norse)

***tjaka** (Faroese)

tjakast (Faroese)

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