

***ḡarbānā** Runic: ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ Pronunciation: /'θar.βa:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to need, to want, to lack

Etymology

From *ḡarbō ('need') + *-ānā.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ḡarbō	—	—
2nd singular	ḡarbaisi	—	ḡarbai
3rd singular	ḡarbaiḡi	—	ḡarbāḡpau
1st dual	ḡarbōs	—	—
2nd dual	ḡarbāḡpiz	—	ḡarbāḡpiz
1st plural	ḡarbāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	ḡarbaiḡ	—	ḡarbaiḡ
3rd plural	ḡarbānḡi	—	ḡarbānḡpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	–	–
2nd singular	þarbāsai	–
3rd singular	þarbāpai	–
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	þarbānþai	–
2nd plural	þarbānþai	–
3rd plural	þarbānþai	–

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þarbadō	þarbadēdī
2nd singular	þarbadēz	þarbadēdīz
3rd singular	þarbadē	þarbadēdī
1st dual	þarbadēdū	þarbadēdīw
2nd dual	þarbadēdudiz	þarbadēdīdiz
1st plural	þarbadēdum	þarbadēdīm
2nd plural	þarbadēdud	þarbadēdīd
3rd plural	þarbadēdun	þarbadēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þarbānā	þarbāndz	þarbadaz

Descendants

***þarbēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

þearfian (Old English)

***þarbēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

tharvon (Old Dutch)

darven (Middle Dutch)

derven (Dutch)

derf, derwe (Afrikaans)

***þarbēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

darbēn, darbōn (Old High German)

darben (Middle High German)

darben (German)

***þarbēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

tharvōn, tharbōn (Old Saxon)

darven (Middle Low German)

þarfa (Old Norse)

tarva (Faroese)

þarfa (Icelandic)

𐌲𐌳𐌰𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌽 (**gaþarban**) (Gothic)

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