

***pawjana** Runic: ᚷᚢᚷᚢᚳᚢᚷᚢᚷᚢ Pronunciation: /'θaw.ja.nǎ/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to thaw

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **teh₂-* (‘to melt’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	pawjō	pawjaų	—
2nd singular	pawisi	pawjais	pawi
3rd singular	pawiþi	pawjai	pawjaþau
1st dual	pawjōs	pawjaiw	—
2nd dual	pawjaþiz	pawjaipiz	pawjaþiz
1st plural	pawjamaz	pawjaim	—
2nd plural	pawip	pawjaip	pawip
3rd plural	pawjanþi	pawjain	pawjanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þawjai	—
2nd singular	þawjasai	þawjaisau
3rd singular	þawjaþai	þawjaipau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	þawjanþai	þawjainþau
2nd plural	þawjanþai	þawjainþau
3rd plural	þawjanþai	þawjainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þawidō	þawidēdī
2nd singular	þawidēz	þawidēdīz
3rd singular	þawidē	þawidēdī
1st dual	þawidēdū	þawidēdīw
2nd dual	þawidēdudiz	þawidēdīdiz
1st plural	þawidēdum	þawidēdīm
2nd plural	þawidēdud	þawidēdīd
3rd plural	þawidēdun	þawidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þawjanaḡ	þawjandz	þawidaz

Descendants

***pauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thōien** (Old Dutch)

dōyen (Middle Dutch)

dooien (Dutch)

dooije (West Frisian)

***pauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***þāwan, þawian** (Old English)

thawen, thowen (Middle English)

thaw (English)

thow (Scots)

***pauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thāia, *thēia** (Old Frisian)

tuai (North Frisian)

teie (West Frisian)

***pauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

douwen, dewen (Old High German)

douwen, döuwen, dewen (Middle High German)

dauen, däuen (German)

***pauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

douwen, dewen (Old High German)

douwen, döuwen, dewen (Middle High German)

touwen (Middle High German)

tauen (German)

***pauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

douwen, dewen (Old High German)

firthouwen (Old High German)

verdouwen (Middle High German)

verdauen (German)

***pauwjan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thewian, thōian** (Old Saxon)

douwen, dōien, deyen (Middle Low German)

deien (German Low German)

daie (Saterland Frisian)

þawōn (Proto-West Germanic)

***thōien** (Old Dutch)

dōyen (Middle Dutch)

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deien (German Low German)

daie (Saterland Frisian)

þeyja (Old Norse)

tø (Danish)

toyggja, toya (Faroese)

þeyja (Icelandic)

tøya (Norwegian)

töa (Swedish)

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