

***perbaz** Runic: 𐌱𐌿𐌺𐌰 Pronunciation: /'θer.βaz/

adjective · a-stem

Meanings

1. unleavened (of bread)
2. fresh (of liquid)

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **terp-* ('to be stiff'). Cognate with Lithuanian *tīrpti* ('to stiffen'), Latin *torpeō* ('to be stiff'), Old Church Slavonic *трупети* (*trupeti*) (trupeti, 'to suffer').

Older theories derive the root from Proto-Indo-European **(s)terb^h-* ('rigid; stiff; restricted; tight'), from **(s)ter-* ('stiff').

Declension

Strong declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	perbaz	perbō	perba, -atō	perbai	perbōz	perbō
Acc.	perbanō	perbō	perba, -atō	perbanz	perbōz	perbō
Gen.	perbas, -is	perbaizōz	perbas, -is	perbaizō	perbaizō	perbaizō
Dat.	perbammai	perbaizōi	perbammai	perbaimaz	perbaimaz	perbaimaz
Inst.	perbanō	perbaizō	perbanō	perbaimiz	perbaimiz	perbaimiz

Weak declension

Case	Sg. Masc.	Sg. Fem.	Sg. Neut.	Pl. Masc.	Pl. Fem.	Pl. Neut.
Nom.	þerbô	þerbō	þerbô	þerbaniz	þerbōniz	þerbōnō
Acc.	þerbanu	þerbōnu	þerbô	þerbanunz	þerbōnunz	þerbōnō
Gen.	þerbiniz	þerbōniz	þerbiniz	þerbanô	þerbōnô	þerbanô
Dat.	þerbini	þerbōni	þerbini	þerbammaz	þerbōmaz	þerbammaz
Inst.	þerbinē	þerbōnē	þerbinē	þerbammiz	þerbōmiz	þerbammiz

Descendants

þeorf (Old English)
 therf, tharf, tharfe, therfe, þarf, þerf, þerfe, þeorrf (Middle English)
 tharf (English)
 tharf, therf (Scots)

þorof (Old English)
 therf, tharf, tharfe, therfe, þarf, þerf, þerfe, þeorrf (Middle English)
 tharf (English)
 tharf, therf (Scots)

therf (Old Frisian)
 terew, serew (North Frisian)

derf (Old Frisian)
 terew, serew (North Frisian)

therve (Old Frisian)
 terew, serew (North Frisian)

derve (Old Frisian)
 terew, serew (North Frisian)

thervi (Old Saxon)
 derve (Middle Low German)

tharvi (Old Saxon)
 derve (Middle Low German)

***therf** (Old Dutch)
 derf (Middle Dutch)

derf (Dutch)

derb (Old High German)

derp (Middle High German)

derb (German)

derp (Old High German)

derp (Middle High German)

derb (German)

þjarfr (Old Norse)

þjarfur (Icelandic)

tjerv (Norwegian Bokmål)

tjerv (Norwegian Nynorsk)

kärv (Swedish)

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