

***þeubaz** Runic: ᚢᚱᚳᚰᚢᚷ Pronunciation: /'θeʊ.βaz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

thief

Etymology

From Pre-Proto-Germanic *tewpós, further origin is unknown. Probably related to Lithuanian *tupėti* (‘to crouch, cower, squat’) (from Proto-Indo-European **tewp-* (‘to get down, conceal oneself’)). Alternatively, borrowed from a non-Indo-European substrate.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	þeubaz	þeubōz, þeubōs
Acc.	þeubaą	þeubanz
Gen.	þeubas, þiubis	þeubô
Dat.	þeubai	þeubamaz
Inst.	þeubō	þeubamiz
Voc.	þeub	þeubōz, þeubōs

Descendants

*þeub (Proto-West Germanic)

*thiof (Old Dutch)

dief (Middle Dutch)

deef (Limburgish)

***þeub** (Proto-West Germanic)

***thiof** (Old Dutch)

dief (Middle Dutch)

dief (Dutch)

dief (Afrikaans)

***þeub** (Proto-West Germanic)

þēof (Old English)

thef, theef, þef, þeef, þeof, thief, þief, þyef, thefe, theff, thyef (Middle English)

thief (English)

***þeub** (Proto-West Germanic)

þēof (Old English)

thef, theef, þef, þeef, þeof, thief, þief, þyef, thefe, theff, thyef (Middle English)

theif, theef, theeff, theiff, theiffe, thef, thief, teif, tyif (Middle Scots)

thief (Scots)

***þeub** (Proto-West Germanic)

thiāf, tiēf (Old Frisian)

? (North Frisian)

Tjoof (Saterland Frisian)

tsjeaf (West Frisian)

***þeub** (Proto-West Germanic)

diob (Old High German)

diup, diep (Middle High German)

diip (Cimbrian)

Dieb (German)

Déif (Luxembourgish)

Dieb (Pennsylvania German)

dīb (Vilamovian)

***þeub** (Proto-West Germanic)

thiof (Old Saxon)

dêf, dief (Middle Low German)

Deef, Deew, Deew, Deiw (German Low German)

Deef, Deiw (Plautdietsch)

Däif (Saterland Frisian)

𐀓𐀝𐀞𐀟𐀠** (þeubar**) (Proto-Norse)

𐌛𐌰𐌹𐌺𐌰𐌹𐌳𐌰𐌹 (marīþeubar) (Proto-Norse)

? (Proto-Norse)

*þiūþr (Old East Norse)

tjuov (Elfdalian)

? (Proto-Norse)

*þiūþr (Old East Norse)

thiūf, þiufær (Old Danish)

tjúv (Scanian)

? (Proto-Norse)

*þiūþr (Old East Norse)

thiūf, þiufær (Old Danish)

tyv (Danish)

tyv (Norwegian Bokmål)

? (Proto-Norse)

*þiūþr (Old East Norse)

þiūver, þiuuær, þiuvær (Old Swedish)

tjuv, tjuf, tiuf (Swedish)

? (Proto-Norse)

þiaufr (Old Gutnish)

töiv (Gutnish)

? (Proto-Norse)

þjófr (Old West Norse)

tjóvur (Faroese)

þjófur (Icelandic)

? (Proto-Norse)

þjófr (Old West Norse)

tjov, tjuv, tjón'e, tju, tjuv (Norwegian Nynorsk)

tjuv (Norwegian Bokmål)

𐌱𐌴𐌹𐌱𐌰 (þiufs) (Gothic)

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