

***ḡewanōṇā** Runic: ḡṡṡṡṡṡṡṡṡṡ Pronunciation: /'θɛ.wɑ.nɔː.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

to serve

Etymology

From *ḡewanaz ('servant') + *-ōṇā. Compare *ḡewaz ('servant, slave').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ḡewanō	ḡewanō	—
2nd singular	ḡewanōsi	ḡewanōs	ḡewanō
3rd singular	ḡewanōpi	ḡewanō	ḡewanōḡau
1st dual	ḡewanōs	ḡewanōw	—
2nd dual	ḡewanōḡiz	ḡewanōḡiz	ḡewanōḡiz
1st plural	ḡewanōmaz	ḡewanōm	—
2nd plural	ḡewanōḡ	ḡewanōḡ	ḡewanōḡ
3rd plural	ḡewanōṇpi	ḡewanōn	ḡewanōṇḡau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þewanōi	–
2nd singular	þewanōsai	þewanōsau
3rd singular	þewanōpai	þewanōpau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	þewanōnpai	þewanōnpau
2nd plural	þewanōnpai	þewanōnpau
3rd plural	þewanōnpai	þewanōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þewanōdō	þewanōdēdĭ
2nd singular	þewanōdēz	þewanōdēdīz
3rd singular	þewanōdē	þewanōdēdī
1st dual	þewanōdēdū	þewanōdēdīw
2nd dual	þewanōdēdudiz	þewanōdēdīdiz
1st plural	þewanōdēdum	þewanōdēdīm
2nd plural	þewanōdēdud	þewanōdēdīd
3rd plural	þewanōdēdun	þewanōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þewanōnā	þewanōndz	þewanōdaz

Descendants

***þewanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

þegnian, þēnian (Old English)

thiānia (Old Frisian)

***þewanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

thionon, thienon (Old Dutch)

dienen (Middle Dutch)

dene (Limburgish)

***þewanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

thionon, thienon (Old Dutch)

dienen (Middle Dutch)

dienen, duinen (Dutch)

dien (Afrikaans)

dien (Negerhollands)

díni (Saramaccan)

***þewanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

thionon, thienon (Old Dutch)

dienen (Middle Dutch)

dienen, duinen (Dutch)

dini (Sranan Tongo)

Kari'na: tinima

***þewanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

dionōn, thionōn (Old High German)

dienen (Middle High German)

diinan (Cimbrian)

dienen (German)

déngen (Luxembourgish)

dinn (Vilamovian)

 דינען (**dinen**) (Yiddish)

***þewanōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

thionōn (Old Saxon)

dēnen (Middle Low German)

dienen, denen (Low German)

þéna (Old Norse)

þjóna (Old Norse)

þjóna (Icelandic)

þjóna (Old Norse)

? (Norwegian)

tjene (Norwegian Bokmål)

tena, tene (Norwegian Nynorsk)

þjóna (Old Norse)

thiænæ, þiana (Old Danish)

tjene (Danish)

þjóna (Old Norse)

þiǣna, þiāna, þiēna (Old Swedish)

tjäna (Swedish)

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