

***pingijana**

Runic: ᚢ | ᚦ | ᚨ | ᚱ | ᚷ | ᚹ | ᚻ

Pronunciation: /'θiŋ.ɡi.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to believe, to trust
2. to hope

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *ti-n-k-yé, cognate with Lithuanian tikėti.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	pingijō	pingijau	—
2nd singular	pingīsi	pingijais	pingī
3rd singular	pingīpi	pingijai	pingijapau
1st dual	pingijōs	pingijaiw	—
2nd dual	pingijapiz	pingijaipiz	pingijapiz
1st plural	pingijamaz	pingijaim	—
2nd plural	pingīp	pingijaip	pingīp
3rd plural	pingijanpi	pingijain	pingijanpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þingijai	–
2nd singular	þingijasai	þingijaisau
3rd singular	þingijapai	þingijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	þingijanþai	þingijainþau
2nd plural	þingijanþai	þingijainþau
3rd plural	þingijanþai	þingijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þingidō	þingidēdī
2nd singular	þingidēz	þingidēdīz
3rd singular	þingidē	þingidēdī
1st dual	þingidēdū	þingidēdīw
2nd dual	þingidēdudiz	þingidēdīdiz
1st plural	þingidēdum	þingidēdīm
2nd plural	þingidēdud	þingidēdīd
3rd plural	þingidēdun	þingidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þingijana	þingijandz	þingidaz

Descendants

***þingijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

giþingen (Old Dutch)

giþingian (Old Saxon)

***þingijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

dingen (Old High German)

dingen (Middle High German)

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