

*pinhana

Runic: 𐌱 | 𐌿 | 𐌺 | 𐌽 | 𐌻 | 𐌾

Pronunciation: /'θĩ:.xɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

to thrive

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **tenk-* ('to be suitable'). Possibly related to Lithuanian *tikti* ('to fit, suit'), patikti ('to appeal, like'), Latvian *tikt* ('to arrive at'), Ukrainian такнути (taknuty, 'to be helpful'), and perhaps Proto-Celtic **tonketos* ('destiny').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	pinhō	pinhaų	—
2nd singular	pinhizi	pinhaiz	pinh
3rd singular	pinhidi	pinhai	pinhadau
1st dual	pinhōz	pinhaiw	—
2nd dual	pinhadiz	pinhaidiz	pinhadiz
1st plural	pinhamaz	pinhaim	—
2nd plural	pinhid	pinhaid	pinhid
3rd plural	pinhandi	pinhain	pinhandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	pinhai	—
2nd singular	pinhazai	pinhaizau
3rd singular	pinhadai	pinhaidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	pinhandai	pinhaindau
2nd plural	pinhandai	pinhaindau
3rd plural	pinhandai	pinhaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	panh	þungĩ
2nd singular	panht	þungĩz
3rd singular	panh	þungĩ
1st dual	þungū	þungĩw
2nd dual	þungudz	þungĩdz
1st plural	þungum	þungĩm
2nd plural	þungud	þungĩd
3rd plural	þungun	þungĩn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
pinhana	pinhandz	þunganaz

Descendants

***þīhan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thian (Old Dutch)

diën (Middle Dutch)

dijen (Dutch)

***þīhan** (Proto-West Germanic)

þion, þēon, ġeþingan (Old English)

theen (Middle English)

thee (English)

thee, the (Scots)

***þīhan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thīgia (Old Frisian)

tiegje (Saterland Frisian)

dije (West Frisian)

***þīhan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thīhan, dīhan (Old High German)

dīhen (Middle High German)

gedeihen, gediegen (German)

gedeien (Luxembourgish)

געדייען (gedayen) (Yiddish)

***þīhan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thīhan (Old Saxon)

dīhen, dīen, dīgen (Middle Low German)

deen (Low German)

***þīhan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thīhan (Old Saxon)

dīhen, dīen, dīgen (Middle Low German)

dejen (German Low German)

däie (Saterland Frisian)

𐍑𐍻𐍲𐍮 (þeihan) (Gothic)

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