

***piudijana** Runic: 𐌱𐌿𐌺𐌹𐌸𐌰𐌶𐌰𐌺𐌰 Pronunciation: /'θiʉ.ði.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to associate (with); engage with; attach to; join (with); connect
2. to interpret; point out; explain

Etymology

Origin obscure. Possibly a conflated word, partly from **þeudō* ('people'), from Proto-Indo-European **tewtéh₂* ('people'); and partly from **þiudijaz*, **þiudiz* ('good, friendly'), from Proto-Indo-European **tew-* ('to hearken, take notice, regard in a friendly manner').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	piudijō	piudijau	—
2nd singular	piudīsi	piudijais	piudī
3rd singular	piudīþi	piudijai	piudijapau
1st dual	piudijōs	piudijaiw	—
2nd dual	piudijapiz	piudijaipiz	piudijapiz
1st plural	piudijamaz	piudijaim	—
2nd plural	piudīþ	piudijaip	piudīþ
3rd plural	piudijanþi	piudijain	piudijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þiudijai	–
2nd singular	þiudijasai	þiudijaisau
3rd singular	þiudijapai	þiudijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	þiudijanþai	þiudijainþau
2nd plural	þiudijanþai	þiudijainþau
3rd plural	þiudijanþai	þiudijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þiudidō	þiudidēdī
2nd singular	þiudidēz	þiudidēdīz
3rd singular	þiudidē	þiudidēdī
1st dual	þiudidēdū	þiudidēdīw
2nd dual	þiudidēdudiz	þiudidēdīdiz
1st plural	þiudidēdum	þiudidēdīm
2nd plural	þiudidēdud	þiudidēdīd
3rd plural	þiudidēdun	þiudidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þiudijana	þiudijandz	þiudidaz

Descendants

***þiudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thiuden** (Old Dutch)

dieden, duden (Middle Dutch)

duuje (Limburgish)

***þiudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thiuden** (Old Dutch)

dieden, duden (Middle Dutch)

duiden (Dutch)

dui (Afrikaans)

***þiudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

þiedan, þēodan (Old English)

theden (Middle English)

***þiudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thiōda, thiūda** (Old Frisian)

tjuude (Saterland Frisian)

tsjutte (West Frisian)

***þiudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

diuten, *diuden (Old High German)

diuten, tiuten, dūten, dūden (Middle High German)

deitn (Bavarian)

deuten (German)

***þiudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

diuten, *diuden (Old High German)

diuten, tiuten, dūten, dūden (Middle High German)

dögge, dügge, diere, deide (Central Franconian)

deiten, deiden (Luxembourgish)

***þiudijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thiudian** (Old Saxon)

dūden (Middle Low German)

düden (German Low German)

þýða (Old Norse)

tyða (Elfdalian)

týða (Faroese)

tyde (Gutnish)

þýða (Icelandic)

tyda, ty (Norwegian Nynorsk)

týða (Scanian)

þýða (Old Norse)

thȳthæ (Old Danish)

tyde, ty (Danish)

tyde, ty (Norwegian Bokmål)

þýða (Old Norse)

þȳþa (Old Swedish)

tyda (Swedish)

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