

*ḡrammōṇa

Runic: ᚢ ᚱ ᚲ ᚱ ᚲ ᚱ ᚲ ᚱ

Pronunciation: /'θram.mɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to trample, to press
2. to make a noise

Etymology

An o-grade iterative formation to Proto-Indo-European *trem- ('to tremble (in fear)'), closely related to the strong verb *ḡrimmana.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ḡrammō	ḡrammō	–
2nd singular	ḡrammōsi	ḡrammōs	ḡrammō
3rd singular	ḡrammōpi	ḡrammō	ḡrammōpau
1st dual	ḡrammōs	ḡrammōw	–
2nd dual	ḡrammōpiz	ḡrammōpiz	ḡrammōpiz
1st plural	ḡrammōmaz	ḡrammōm	–
2nd plural	ḡrammōp	ḡrammōp	ḡrammōp
3rd plural	ḡrammōnpi	ḡrammōn	ḡrammōnpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þrammōi	–
2nd singular	þrammōsai	þrammōsau
3rd singular	þrammōpai	þrammōþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	þrammōnþai	þrammōnþau
2nd plural	þrammōnþai	þrammōnþau
3rd plural	þrammōnþai	þrammōnþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þrammōdō	þrammōdēdī
2nd singular	þrammōdēz	þrammōdēdīz
3rd singular	þrammōdē	þrammōdēdī
1st dual	þrammōdēdū	þrammōdēdīw
2nd dual	þrammōdēdudiz	þrammōdēdīdiz
1st plural	þrammōdēdum	þrammōdēdīm
2nd plural	þrammōdēdud	þrammōdēdīd
3rd plural	þrammōdēdun	þrammōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þrammōnā	þrammōndz	þrammōdaz

Descendants

***prammōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***prammon** (Old Dutch)

drammen (Middle Dutch)

drammen (Dutch)

***prammōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***prammōn** (Old Saxon)

drammen (Middle Low German)

pramma (Old Norse)

pramma (Icelandic)

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