

***preskana** Runic: 𐌱𐌹𐌸𐌵𐌶𐌰𐌿𐌺𐌰 Pronunciation: /'θres.kɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

1. to thresh
2. to tread

Etymology

Probably ultimately from Proto-Indo-European **terh₁-* ('to rub, turn').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	preskō	preskaų	–
2nd singular	priskizi	preskaiz	presk
3rd singular	priskidi	preskai	preskadau
1st dual	preskōz	preskaiw	–
2nd dual	preskadiz	preskaidiz	preskadiz
1st plural	preskamaz	preskaim	–
2nd plural	priskid	preskaid	priskid
3rd plural	preskandi	preskain	preskandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þreskai	–
2nd singular	þreskazai	þreskaizau
3rd singular	þreskadai	þreskaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	þreskandai	þreskaindau
2nd plural	þreskandai	þreskaindau
3rd plural	þreskandai	þreskaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þrask	þruskj̃
2nd singular	þrast	þruskīz
3rd singular	þrask	þruskī
1st dual	þruskū	þruskīw
2nd dual	þruskudiz	þruskīdiz
1st plural	þruskum	þruskīm
2nd plural	þruskud	þruskīd
3rd plural	þruskun	þruskīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þreskanaḡ	þreskandz	þruskanaz

Descendants

þerscan (Old English)

threshen, thresshen, threschen, thrasshen (Middle English)

thresh, thrash (English)

thresch, thrash (Scots)

þrescan (Old English)

threshen, thresshen, threschen, thrasshen (Middle English)

thresh, thrash (English)

thresch, thrash (Scots)

þrexan (Old English)

threshen, thresshen, threschen, thrasshen (Middle English)

thresh, thrash (English)

thresch, thrash (Scots)

***therska** (Old Frisian)

seenk (North Frisian)

täärske (Saterland Frisian)

terskje (West Frisian)

***threskan** (Old Saxon)

derschen, dorschen (Middle Low German)

döschen (Low German)

***therskan** (Old Saxon)

derschen, dorschen (Middle Low German)

döschen (Low German)

***threskan** (Frankish)

***threscan** (Old Dutch)

derschen (Middle Dutch)

dorsen, dorschen, derschen (Dutch)

dors (Afrikaans)

***threscan** (Old Dutch)

***trescāre** (Vulgar Latin)

trescare (Italian)

trescher, treschier (Old French)

dreskan (Old High German)

dreschen, dröschen, treschen, tröschen (Middle High German)

דרעשן (dreshn) (Yiddish)

treskja, treska (dialectal) tryskja, trøskja, trøska, treiskje, trùska (Norwegian Nynorsk)

tröska (Swedish)

triscar (Spanish)

***rehkidäk** (Proto-Finnic)

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