

***þrukkijana** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'θruk.ki.jɑ.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

1. to press on
2. to crowd

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **trewk-* ('to press on and break'); cognates outside of Germanic include Welsh *trychu* ('to cut'), Lithuanian *trūkti* ('to tear into pieces, burst'), *trūkti* ('to last, continue'). Other theories derive the root from Proto-Indo-European **terh₁-* ('to rub, bore, twist').

Has been suggested as the origin of Vulgar Latin **trūdicāre*, but this appears unlikely.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	prukkijō	prukkijau	–
2nd singular	prukkīsi	prukkijais	prukkī
3rd singular	prukkīpi	prukkijai	prukkijapau
1st dual	prukkijōs	prukkijaiw	–
2nd dual	prukkijapiz	prukkijaiþiz	prukkijapiz
1st plural	prukkijamaz	prukkijaim	–
2nd plural	prukkīþ	prukkijaip	prukkīþ
3rd plural	prukkijanpi	prukkijain	prukkijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	prukkijai	–
2nd singular	prukkijasai	prukkijaisau
3rd singular	prukkijapai	prukkijaiþau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	prukkijanpai	prukkijainþau
2nd plural	prukkijanpai	prukkijainþau
3rd plural	prukkijanpai	prukkijainþau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þrukkidō	þrukkidēdī
2nd singular	þrukkidēz	þrukkidēdīz
3rd singular	þrukkidē	þrukkidēdī
1st dual	þrukkidēdū	þrukkidēdīw
2nd dual	þrukkidēdudiz	þrukkidēdīdiz
1st plural	þrukkidēdum	þrukkidēdīm
2nd plural	þrukkidēdud	þrukkidēdīd
3rd plural	þrukkidēdun	þrukkidēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þrukkijana	þrukkijandz	þrukkidaz

Descendants

*þrukkijan (Proto-West Germanic)
*thrucken (Old Dutch)
drucken (Middle Dutch)
drókke, drökke (Limburgish)
*þrukkijan (Proto-West Germanic)
*thrucken (Old Dutch)
drucken (Middle Dutch)
drukken (Dutch)
druk (Afrikaans)
nggedrig (Caribbean Javanese)
drùk, druk (Papiamentu)
*þrukkijan (Proto-West Germanic)
þryċċan (Old English)
*threkken, threken (Middle English)

thrack (English)

thratch, thrack (Scots)

***prukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

þryccan (Old English)

thrucchen, thrycchen, thricchen (Middle English)

thrutch (English)

***prukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thretza, thrikka (Old Frisian)

druwckjen, drukke (West Frisian)

***prukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drucchen, drukken, drucchan (Old High German)

drücken, drucken (Middle High German)

druckn (Bavarian)

drukhan (Cimbrian)

drécken (Luxembourgish)

דריקן (drikn) (Yiddish)

***prukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drucchen, drukken, drucchan (Old High German)

drücken, drucken (Middle High German)

drücken, drucken (German)

druché (Ladin)

drucken (Low German)

דרוקן (drukn) (Yiddish)

***prukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

drucchen, drukken, drucchan (Old High German)

drücken, drucken (Middle High German)

drücken, drucken (German)

drukować (Polish)

друкава́ць (drukavácʹ) (Belarusian)

друкува́ти (drukuváty) (Ukrainian)

***prukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thrukkian (Old Saxon)

drukke (West Frisian)

***prukkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thrukkian (Old Saxon)

drücken (Middle Low German)

drücken (German Low German)

þrykkja (Old Norse)

trykkja (Faroese)

þrykkja (Icelandic)

trykkja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

þrykkja (Old Norse)

thrykiæ (Old Danish)

trykke (Danish)

þrykkja (Old Norse)

thrykiæ (Old Danish)

trykke (Norwegian Bokmål)

trykka (Norwegian Nynorsk)

þrykkja (Old Norse)

þrykkia (Old Swedish)

trycka (Swedish)

[View on Wiktionary](#)