

**\*punhijana**

Runic: ᚢ ᚱ ᚦ ᚨ ᚱ ᚷ ᚦ ᚦ

Pronunciation: /'θunx.i.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

## Meanings

to press

## Etymology

A zero-grade ye-present related to \**ḫwinhana* ('to force, press'). Compare Ancient Greek *σάττω* (*sáttō*) (*sáttō*, 'to stuff, cram').

## Conjugation

## Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative  |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | ḡunhijō    | ḡunhijaṽ    | —           |
| 2nd singular | ḡunhīsi    | ḡunhijais   | ḡunhī       |
| 3rd singular | ḡunhīḡi    | ḡunhijai    | ḡunhijaḡau  |
| 1st dual     | ḡunhijōs   | ḡunhijaiw   | —           |
| 2nd dual     | ḡunhijaḡiz | ḡunhijaipiz | ḡunhijaḡiz  |
| 1st plural   | ḡunhijamaz | ḡunhijaim   | —           |
| 2nd plural   | ḡunhīḡ     | ḡunhijaip   | ḡunhīḡ      |
| 3rd plural   | ḡunhijanḡi | ḡunhijain   | ḡunhijanḡau |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | þunhijai    | –            |
| 2nd singular | þunhijasai  | þunhijaisau  |
| 3rd singular | þunhijapai  | þunhijaipau  |
| 1st dual     | –           | –            |
| 2nd dual     | –           | –            |
| 1st plural   | þunhijanpai | þunhijainpau |
| 2nd plural   | þunhijanpai | þunhijainpau |
| 3rd plural   | þunhijanpai | þunhijainpau |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative   | Subjunctive  |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1st singular | þunhidō      | þunhidēdī    |
| 2nd singular | þunhidēz     | þunhidēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | þunhidē      | þunhidēdī    |
| 1st dual     | þunhidēdū    | þunhidēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | þunhidēdudiz | þunhidēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | þunhidēdum   | þunhidēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | þunhidēdud   | þunhidēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | þunhidēdun   | þunhidēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| þunhijana  | þunhijandz         | þunhidaz        |

# Descendants

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\***þūhijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**diuhen, dūhen** (Old High German)

\***þūhijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***thūwen** (Old Dutch)

**duwen, douwen** (Middle Dutch)

**duwen, douwen** (Dutch)

\***þūhijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

**þȳwan, þēowan, þēon, þīwan** (Old English)

**thewen** (Middle English)

**geþȳwan** (Old English)

\***þūhijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

    \***thūwian** (Old Saxon)

**dūwen, dûwen, döuwen** (Middle Low German)

**duven** (German Low German)

**byggja** (Old Norse)

**tyggja** (Faroese)

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