

***punkijana**

Runic: ᚱ ᚢ ᚦ ᚨ ᚷ ᚦ ᚱ ᚱ

Pronunciation: /'θuŋ.ki.ja.nã/

verb · Weak class 1

Meanings

to seem, (impersonal, with dative subject) to think

Etymology

Zero-grade ye-present, pre-Germanic *tng-ye/o-, from Proto-Indo-European **teng-* ('to think, perceive').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	þunkijō	þunkijaų	—
2nd singular	þunkīsi	þunkijais	þunkī
3rd singular	þunkīpi	þunkijai	þunkijaþau
1st dual	þunkijōs	þunkijaiw	—
2nd dual	þunkijaþiz	þunkijaipiz	þunkijaþiz
1st plural	þunkijamaz	þunkijaim	—
2nd plural	þunkīþ	þunkijaip	þunkīþ
3rd plural	þunkijanþi	þunkijain	þunkijanþau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þunkijai	–
2nd singular	þunkijasai	þunkijaisau
3rd singular	þunkijapai	þunkijaipau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	þunkijanpai	þunkijainpau
2nd plural	þunkijanpai	þunkijainpau
3rd plural	þunkijanpai	þunkijainpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þunhtō	þunhtēdī
2nd singular	þunhtēz	þunhtēdīz
3rd singular	þunhtē	þunhtēdī
1st dual	þunhtēdū	þunhtēdīw
2nd dual	þunhtēdudiz	þunhtēdīdiz
1st plural	þunhtēdum	þunhtēdīm
2nd plural	þunhtēdud	þunhtēdīd
3rd plural	þunhtēdun	þunhtēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þunkijana	þunkijandz	þunkidaz

Descendants

***þunkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thunken (Old Dutch)

dunken (Middle Dutch)

dunken (Dutch)

dönke (Limburgish)

***punkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

þyncan, þyncean (Old English)

thynken, thunken, thunchen (Middle English)

think, methinks (English)

think, me-think (Scots)

***punkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thinka, thinza, thinsza, tinsa (Old Frisian)

tinke (Saterland Frisian)

tinckje, tinkje (West Frisian)

***punkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

dunken (Old High German)

dunken, tunken (Middle High German)

dünken (German)

dénken (Luxembourgish)

***punkijan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thunkian (Old Saxon)

dünken, dunken (Middle Low German)

dünken (Low German)

þykkja (Old Norse)

tykkes, samtykke (Danish)

samtykkja (Faroese)

þykja, samþykkja (Icelandic)

tykkje (Jamtish)

tykkja (Norwegian Nynorsk)

þykkja (Old Norse)

þykkia, þykia (Old Swedish)

tycka, tyckas (Swedish)

ψογκγαν (þugkjan) (Gothic)

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