

***þunraz** Runic: ᚢᚢᚱᚰᚱᚢᚷ Pronunciation: /'θun.raz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

thunder

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)tenh₂-* ('to thunder'). Cognate with Proto-Celtic **toranos* ('thunder'), Latin *tonō* ('to thunder'), Persian *تندر* (tondar, 'thunder'), Sanskrit *स्तनति* (*stánati*) (stánati, 'to resound; to thunder; to roar'), and Proto-Germanic **stenaną*.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	þunraz	—
Acc.	þunrą	—
Gen.	þunras, þunris	—
Dat.	þunrai	—
Inst.	þunrō	—
Voc.	þunr	—

Descendants

*þunr (Proto-West Germanic)

*thonar (Old Dutch)

donre (Middle Dutch)

dónder, dónjer (Limburgish)

dunder (West Flemish)

***þunr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***thonar** (Old Dutch)

donre (Middle Dutch)

donder (Dutch)

donder (Afrikaans)

dònder, donder (Papiamentu)

***þunr** (Proto-West Germanic)

***thonar** (Old Dutch)

donre (Middle Dutch)

donder (Dutch)

donner, dondu (Negerhollands)

dondu (Virgin Islands Creole)

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donre (Middle Dutch)

donder (Dutch)

dondru (Sranan Tongo)

dondoo, donduu (Aukan)

***þunr** (Proto-West Germanic)

þunor, þunar, þunur, þuner, þonor (Old English)

thonder (Middle English)

thunder (English)

thunner, thuner, thunder, thundir (Scots)

dhunder, dunder (Yola)

***þunr** (Proto-West Germanic)

thuner, thonger (Old Frisian)

tonger (West Frisian)

***þunr** (Proto-West Germanic)

donar, thonar (Old High German)

toner, doner (Middle High German)

? (Central Franconian)

Donner (German)

Dunner (Rhine Franconian)

dunyn, *duner (Vilamovian)

דונער (duner) (Yiddish)

***punr** (Proto-West Germanic)

thunar, thuner (Old Saxon)

dunner, donner, donre, donder, dōner (Middle Low German)

Donna (Plautdietsch)

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? (Low German)

? (German Low German)

? (Westphalian)

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? (Westphalian)

tor (Swedish)

tore (Norwegian Bokmål)

tordön (Swedish)

torden (Norwegian Bokmål)

tor (Swedish)

tore (Norwegian Bokmål)

tordön (Swedish)

***bórdynr** (Old Norse)

torden (Danish)

torden (Norwegian Bokmål)

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