

**\*purbana** Runic: ᚷᚢᚱᚩᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰᚢᚰ Pronunciation: /'θur.βa.nǎ/

verb · Preterite-present

## Meanings

1. to need, to require
2. to have to

## Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *\*tetórpe*, from *\*terp-* ('to satiate').

## Conjugation

### Present active

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive | Imperative |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1st singular | ᚷarᚱ       | ᚷarᚷā       | —          |
| 2nd singular | ᚷarᚱᚹ      | ᚷarᚷīz      | —          |
| 3rd singular | ᚷarᚱ       | ᚷarᚷī       | —          |
| 1st dual     | ᚷarᚷū      | ᚷarᚷīw      | —          |
| 2nd dual     | ᚷarᚷudiz   | ᚷarᚷīdiz    | —          |
| 1st plural   | ᚷarᚷum     | ᚷarᚷīm      | —          |
| 2nd plural   | ᚷarᚷud     | ᚷarᚷīd      | —          |
| 3rd plural   | ᚷarᚷun     | ᚷarᚷīn      | —          |

## Present passive

| Person       | Indicative | Subjunctive |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | —          | —           |
| 2nd singular | —          | —           |
| 3rd singular | —          | —           |
| 1st dual     | —          | —           |
| 2nd dual     | —          | —           |
| 1st plural   | —          | —           |
| 2nd plural   | —          | —           |
| 3rd plural   | —          | —           |

## Past

| Person       | Indicative  | Subjunctive |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st singular | þurftō      | þurftēdī    |
| 2nd singular | þurftēz     | þurftēdīz   |
| 3rd singular | þurftē      | þurftēdī    |
| 1st dual     | þurftēdū    | þurftēdīw   |
| 2nd dual     | þurftēdudiz | þurftēdīdiz |
| 1st plural   | þurftēdum   | þurftēdīm   |
| 2nd plural   | þurftēdud   | þurftēdīd   |
| 3rd plural   | þurftēdun   | þurftēdīn   |

## Non-finite Forms

| Infinitive | Present Participle | Past Participle |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| þurbanað   | þurbandz           | þurftaz         |

## Descendants

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\***þurban** (Proto-West Germanic)

**thurvan** (Old Dutch)

**dorven** (Middle Dutch)

**dörve** (Limburgish)

\***þurban** (Proto-West Germanic)

**thurvan** (Old Dutch)

**dorven** (Middle Dutch)

**durven** (Dutch)

**durf** (Afrikaans)

**durref** (Javindo)

**derv, dêfo** (Negerhollands)

**dùrf** (Papiamentu)

\***þurban** (Proto-West Germanic)

**þurfan** (Old English)

**tharen** (Middle English)

**thar** (Middle Scots)

**thair** (Scots)

\***þurban** (Proto-West Germanic)

**durfan** (Old High German)

**durfen, dürfen** (Middle High German)

**törfe** (Alemannic German)

**דאַרפֿן (darfn)** (Yiddish)

\***þurban** (Proto-West Germanic)

**durfan** (Old High German)

**durfen, dürfen** (Middle High German)

**dürve, durfe, dearfe** (Central Franconian)

**däerfen, duerfen, dierfen** (Luxembourgish)

\***þurban** (Proto-West Germanic)

**durfan** (Old High German)

**durfen, dürfen** (Middle High German)

**dürfen** (German)

**darfar** (Ido)

\***þurban** (Proto-West Germanic)

**thurvan, thurþan** (Old Saxon)

**dürven, dörven, dröven** (Middle Low German)

**dürven, dörven, dröven, dröffen** (Low German)

**þurfa** (Old Norse)

**tørva, tarva** (Faroese)

**þurfa** (Icelandic)

**turve** (Norwegian Bokmål)

**turva** (Norwegian Nynorsk)

**þurfa** (Old Norse)

**thæruæ** (Old Danish)

**tarve** (Danish)

**þurfa** (Old Norse)

**þorva, þarva** (Old Swedish)

**tarva** (Swedish)

**torva** (Swedish)

**𐍂𐌰𐍄𐍃𐌶𐌰𐌽 (þaurban)** (Gothic)

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