

***þurnaz** Runic: 𐰚𐰪𐰆𐰚𐰩𐰚 Pronunciation: /'θur.naz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

thorn, briar

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **tṛnós* ('sharp, stiff; thorn'). Related to Sanskrit तृण (*tṛṇa*) (tṛṇa, 'grass'), Proto-Slavic **tǫrǫnъ* ('thorn').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	þurnaz	þurnōz, þurnōs
Acc.	þurną	þurnanz
Gen.	þurnas, þurnis	þurnô
Dat.	þurnai	þurnamaz
Inst.	þurnō	þurnamiz
Voc.	þurn	þurnōz, þurnōs

Descendants

*þorn (Proto-West Germanic)

thorn (Old Dutch)

dorn, dōorn, dōren (Middle Dutch)

dorn, doorn (Negerhollands)

thoornes, thorns, thurns (Yola)

toarne (West Frisian)

דאָרן (dorn) (Yiddish)

Däörn, Doorn, Dorn, Durn (German Low German)

torn (Norwegian)

torn (Swedish)

