

***þurpa** Runic: ᚢᚱᚱᚰᚢᚱᚢ Pronunciation: /'θur.pã/

noun · neuter · a-stem

Meanings

- village, rural settlement
- gathering of people, crowd
- cleared land

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European *trab-, *treb- ('room, dwelling, settlement'). Cognate with Latin *trabs* ('beam, rafter, roof, vessel'), Lithuanian *trobà* ('farmhouse'), Welsh *tref* ('town, home'), Albanian *trevë* ('country, region, village').

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	þurpa	þurpō
Acc.	þurpa	þurpō
Gen.	þurpas, þurpis	þurpô
Dat.	þurpai	þurpamaz
Inst.	þurpō	þurpamiz
Voc.	þurpa	þurpō

Descendants

*þorp (Proto-West Germanic)			
	thorp	(Old Dutch)	
		dorp	(Middle Dutch)
		dörp	(Limburgish)
*þorp (Proto-West Germanic)			
	thorp	(Old Dutch)	
		dorp	(Middle Dutch)
		dorp	(Dutch)
		dorp	(English)
		dorp	(Negerhollands)
		dorp	(Papiamentu)
		dorpu	(Sranan Tongo)
*þorp (Proto-West Germanic)			
	thorp	(Old Dutch)	
		dorp	(Middle Dutch)
		dorp	(Dutch)
		dorp	(Afrikaans)
		dorop	(Fanagalo)
		toropo	(Sotho)
		toropo	(Tswana)
		ḍorobo	(Venda)
		idolophu	(Xhosa)
		idolobha	(Zulu)
*þorp (Proto-West Germanic)			
	thorp	(Old Dutch)	
		dorp	(Middle Dutch)
		dorp, drop	(Middle Scots)
		dorp	(Scots)
*þorp (Proto-West Germanic)			
	þorp, þrop	(Old English)	
		thorp	(Middle English)
		thorp	(English)
*þorp (Proto-West Germanic)			
	thorp, therp	(Old Frisian)	

? (North Frisian)

Täärp (Saterland Frisian)

***þorp** (Proto-West Germanic)

thorp, therp (Old Frisian)

terp (West Frisian)

terp (Dutch)

***þorp** (Proto-West Germanic)

thorpf, thorff, dorff, thorp (Old High German)

dorff, dorpf (Middle High German)

Dorf (Alemannic German)

Dörp, Dorpf, Dorf (Central Franconian)

Dorf (German)

Duerf (Luxembourgish)

dorf (Mòcheno)

diüf (Vilamovian)

דאָרף (dorf) (Yiddish)

***þorp** (Proto-West Germanic)

thorp (Old Saxon)

dorpf (Middle Low German)

-trop (German)

Dörp (North Frisian)

Darpf (Plautdietsch)

doarpf (West Frisian)

***þorp** (Proto-West Germanic)

thorp (Old Saxon)

dorpf (Middle Low German)

? (German Low German)

Dörp, Dorpf, Derpf (Low Prussian)

***þorp** (Proto-West Germanic)

thorp (Old Saxon)

dorpf (Middle Low German)

? (German Low German)

? (Westphalian)

Duorpf (Münsterland)

Doärf (Paderborn)

Duarpf (Sauerland)

***þorp** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***tropus**, ***troppus** (Vulgar Latin)

troppus (Medieval Latin)

þorp (Old Norse)

torp (Danish)

torpur (Faroese)

þorp (Icelandic)

torp (Norwegian Bokmål)

torp (Norwegian Nynorsk)

torp (Old Northern French)

þorp (Old Norse)

þorp (Old Swedish)

torp (Swedish)

𐍂𐌱𐌹𐍆𐍄 (**þaurp**) (Gothic)

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