

***ḡwerana**

Runic: ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ

Pronunciation: /'θwe.ra.nã/

verb · Strong class 4

Meanings

to swirl, turn, stir

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **(s)twérH-e-ti*, from **(s)twerH-* ('to stir; to propel').

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ḡwerō	ḡwerau	–
2nd singular	ḡwirizi	ḡweraiz	ḡwer
3rd singular	ḡwiridi	ḡweraí	ḡweradau
1st dual	ḡwerōz	ḡweraiw	–
2nd dual	ḡweradiz	ḡweraidiz	ḡweradiz
1st plural	ḡweramaz	ḡweraim	–
2nd plural	ḡwirid	ḡweraid	ḡwirid
3rd plural	ḡwerandi	ḡwerain	ḡwerandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þwerai	—
2nd singular	þwerazai	þweraizau
3rd singular	þweradai	þweraidau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	þwerandai	þweraindau
2nd plural	þwerandai	þweraindau
3rd plural	þwerandai	þweraindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þwar	þwērĭ
2nd singular	þwart	þwērĭz
3rd singular	þwar	þwērĭ
1st dual	þwērū	þwērĭw
2nd dual	þwērudiz	þwērĭdiz
1st plural	þwērum	þwērĭm
2nd plural	þwērud	þwērĭd
3rd plural	þwērun	þwērĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þweraną	þwerandz	þuranaz

Descendants

***þweran** (Proto-West Germanic)

þweran (Old English)

***þweran** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***dweran**, ***tweran** (Old High German)

dweren, **dwërn**, **tweren**, **twërn**, **thueran**, **tuiran**, **dueran** (Middle High German)

zweren (Bavarian)

zweren (German)

***þweran** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thweran** (Old Saxon)

dwëren (Middle Low German)

dweren (German Low German)

***þwera** (Old Norse)

tvære (Danish)

tvære (Norwegian)

tvära (Swedish)

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