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Runic: ᚱ ᚲ ᚱ ᚲ ᚱ ᚲ ᚲ ᚲ

Pronunciation: /'θwer.xɔ:.nã/

verb · Weak class 2

Meanings

1. to make crosswise
2. to move across

Etymology

From **pwerhaz* ('cross, adverse') + *-*ōnā*.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ḡwerhō	ḡwerhō̄	—
2nd singular	ḡwerhōsi	ḡwerhōs	ḡwerhō
3rd singular	ḡwerhōḡi	ḡwerhō	ḡwerhōḡau
1st dual	ḡwerhōs	ḡwerhōw	—
2nd dual	ḡwerhōḡiz	ḡwerhōḡiz	ḡwerhōḡiz
1st plural	ḡwerhōmaz	ḡwerhōm	—
2nd plural	ḡwerhōḡ	ḡwerhōḡ	ḡwerhōḡ
3rd plural	ḡwerhōnḡi	ḡwerhōn	ḡwerhōnḡau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þwerhōi	—
2nd singular	þwerhōsai	þwerhōsau
3rd singular	þwerhōpai	þwerhōpau
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	þwerhōnpai	þwerhōnpau
2nd plural	þwerhōnpai	þwerhōnpau
3rd plural	þwerhōnpai	þwerhōnpau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	þwerhōdō	þwerhōdēdī
2nd singular	þwerhōdēz	þwerhōdēdīz
3rd singular	þwerhōdē	þwerhōdēdī
1st dual	þwerhōdēdū	þwerhōdēdīw
2nd dual	þwerhōdēdudiz	þwerhōdēdīdiz
1st plural	þwerhōdēdum	þwerhōdēdīm
2nd plural	þwerhōdēdud	þwerhōdēdīd
3rd plural	þwerhōdēdun	þwerhōdēdīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
þwerhōnā	þwerhōndz	þwerhōdaz

Descendants

***þwerhōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

þweorian, þwȳrian (Old English)

thwiren (Middle English)

***þwerhōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***dwerahōn** (Old High German)

twerhen, zwerchen (Middle High German)

queren (German)

***þwerhōn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***þwerhōn** (Old Saxon)

dwēren (Middle Low German)

***þvera** (Old Norse)

þvera (Icelandic)

tvära (Swedish)

þverast (Old Norse)

þvera (Icelandic)

tvära (Swedish)

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