

***ḡwinhana** Runic: ḡ ḡ | ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ ḡ Pronunciation: /'θwĩː.xɑ.nã/

verb · Strong class 3

Meanings

1. to constrain
2. to force

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **twenk-* (‘to squeeze, press, pack; pressure’). Cognate with Tocharian A *twāñkā-* (‘to wear’), Lithuanian *tveñkti* (‘to dam up’).

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	ḡwinhō	ḡwinhaų	–
2nd singular	ḡwinhizi	ḡwinhaiz	ḡwinh
3rd singular	ḡwinhidi	ḡwinhai	ḡwinhadau
1st dual	ḡwinhōz	ḡwinhaiw	–
2nd dual	ḡwinhadiz	ḡwinhaidiz	ḡwinhadiz
1st plural	ḡwinhamaz	ḡwinhaim	–
2nd plural	ḡwinhid	ḡwinhaid	ḡwinhid
3rd plural	ḡwinhandi	ḡwinhain	ḡwinhandau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ᵛwinhai	–
2nd singular	ᵛwinhazai	ᵛwinhaizau
3rd singular	ᵛwinhadai	ᵛwinhaidau
1st dual	–	–
2nd dual	–	–
1st plural	ᵛwinhandai	ᵛwinhaindau
2nd plural	ᵛwinhandai	ᵛwinhaindau
3rd plural	ᵛwinhandai	ᵛwinhaindau

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	ᵛwanh	ᵛwungī
2nd singular	ᵛwanht	ᵛwungīz
3rd singular	ᵛwanh	ᵛwungī
1st dual	ᵛwungū	ᵛwungīw
2nd dual	ᵛwungudiz	ᵛwungīdiz
1st plural	ᵛwungum	ᵛwungīm
2nd plural	ᵛwungud	ᵛwungīd
3rd plural	ᵛwungun	ᵛwungīn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
ᵛwinhanaḡ	ᵛwinhandz	ᵛwunganaz

Descendants

***þwingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thwinga (Old Frisian)

***þwingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***thwingan** (Old Dutch)

dwingen (Middle Dutch)

dwingen (Dutch)

***þwingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

dwingan (Old High German)

dwingen, twingen (Middle High German)

zwingen (German)

***þwingan** (Proto-West Germanic)

thwingan (Old Saxon)

dwingen (Middle Low German)

þvinga (Old Norse)

tvinga (Faroese)

þvinga (Icelandic)

twingen (Middle English)

þvinga (Old Norse)

 ? (Norwegian)

tvinge (Norwegian Bokmål)

tvinga, tvinge (Norwegian Nynorsk)

þvinga (Old Norse)

thwingæ (Old Danish)

tvinge (Danish)

þvinga (Old Norse)

þvinga (Old Swedish)

tvinga (Swedish)

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