

***ēpmaz** Runic: 𐌿𐍆𐌿𐌿𐌿𐌿 Pronunciation: /'ɛ:θ.maz/

noun · masculine · a-stem

Meanings

1. breath, breathing
2. spirit
3. breeze

Etymology

Likely a reformulation of ēpmô ('breath, spirit') as an a-stem.

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ēpmaz	ēpmōz, ēpmōs
Acc.	ēpmą	ēpmanz
Gen.	ēpmas, ēpmis	ēpmô
Dat.	ēpmai	ēpmamaz
Inst.	ēpmō	ēpmamiz
Voc.	ēpm	ēpmōz, ēpmōs

Descendants

*āpm, ādm (Proto-West Germanic)

*āthom, *āththem (Old Dutch)

âdem, âessem, âsem (Middle Dutch)

aom, aosem (Limburgish)

***āþm, ādm** (Proto-West Germanic)

***āthom, *āththem** (Old Dutch)

âdem, âessem, âsem (Middle Dutch)

adem, asem (Dutch)

asem (Afrikaans)

***āþm, ādm** (Proto-West Germanic)

æþm, æðm, ēþm, ēðm (Old English)

ethem (Middle English)

***āþm, ādm** (Proto-West Germanic)

***āthma, *āmma, ēthma, ādema, amma, omma** (Old Frisian)

ome (North Frisian)

Omme (Saterland Frisian)

amme (West Frisian)

***āþm, ādm** (Proto-West Germanic)

ātum, ātam, ātem, ātim, ādum, ādom, ādem, hātam (Old High German)

ātem, ādem, āten (Middle High German)

Ātem (Bavarian)

aatom (Cimbrian)

Atem, Odem (German)

אָטעם (otem) (Yiddish)

***āþm, ādm** (Proto-West Germanic)

āthom, āthum (Old Saxon)

âdem, âtem, âtmen, âdam (Middle Low German)

Aam, Aten (Low German)

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