

***īsānā** Runic: | > † † † Pronunciation: /'i:.sa:.nã/

verb · Weak class 3

Meanings

to become covered with ice, to freeze over

Etymology

From *īsa ('ice') + *-ānā.

Conjugation

Present active

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive	Imperative
1st singular	īsō	—	—
2nd singular	īsaisi	—	īsai
3rd singular	īsaīpi	—	īsāpau
1st dual	īsōs	—	—
2nd dual	īsāpiz	—	īsāpiz
1st plural	īsāmaz	—	—
2nd plural	īsaip	—	īsaip
3rd plural	īsānpi	—	īsānpau

Present passive

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	—	—
2nd singular	Īsāsai	—
3rd singular	Īsāpai	—
1st dual	—	—
2nd dual	—	—
1st plural	Īsānpai	—
2nd plural	Īsānpai	—
3rd plural	Īsānpai	—

Past

Person	Indicative	Subjunctive
1st singular	Īsadq̄	Īsadēdĭ
2nd singular	Īsadēz	Īsadēdĭz
3rd singular	Īsadē	Īsadēdĭ
1st dual	Īsadēdū	Īsadēdĭw
2nd dual	Īsadēdudiz	Īsadēdĭdiz
1st plural	Īsadēdum	Īsadēdĭm
2nd plural	Īsadēdud	Īsadēdĭd
3rd plural	Īsadēdun	Īsadēdĭn

Non-finite Forms

Infinitive	Present Participle	Past Participle
Īsānq̄	Īsāndz	Īsadaz

Descendants

***īsēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***īson** (Old Dutch)

 ***isen** (Middle Dutch)

ijzen (Dutch)

ys (Afrikaans)

***īsēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***īsian** (Old English)

īsen (Middle English)

***īsēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***īsia** (Old Frisian)

iizje (West Frisian)

***īsēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

īsēn (Old High German)

īsen (Middle High German)

eisen (German)

***īsēn** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***īsōn** (Old Saxon)

īsen (Middle Low German)

ísa (Old Norse)

ísa (Faroese)

ísa (Icelandic)

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