

***ūdarą** Runic:  Pronunciation: /'u:.ðɑ.rã/

noun · neuter · a-stem

Meanings

udder

Etymology

From Proto-Indo-European **h₁éwHdʰr̥*, **h₁uHdʰ-n-* (‘udder’), a paradigmatic variant of **h₁ówHdʰr̥*; either reflecting different thematicized derivatives thereof or, according Kroonen, inherited with the ablaut intact (see §Inflection below) but with leveling of the **-r-* throughout, with a possible athematic form in **-ur* (< PIE **-r̥*) having survived long enough to account for the North Germanic reflexes. Cognate with Latin *ūber*, Sanskrit *ऊधर* (*ūdhar*) (*ūdhar*).

Declension

Case	Singular	Plural
Nom.	ūdarą	ūdarō
Acc.	ūdarą	ūdarō
Gen.	ūdaras, ūdaris	ūdarō
Dat.	ūdarai	ūdaramaz
Inst.	ūdarō	ūdaramiz
Voc.	ūdarą	ūdarō

Descendants

***eudr** (Proto-West Germanic)

 ***ūdar** (Old Dutch)

uder, uyder, uider (Middle Dutch)

uier (Dutch)

uier (Afrikaans)

***eudr** (Proto-West Germanic)

ūder (Old English)

udder, uddyr, iddyr (Middle English)

udder (English)

udder, uther, ether (Scots)

***eudr** (Proto-West Germanic)

ūder, jāder (Old Frisian)

Jadder, Jader (Saterland Frisian)

jaar (West Frisian)

***eudr** (Proto-West Germanic)

ūter, ūtar, ūtaro, ūtiro, *iutir (Old High German)

ūter, iuter (Middle High German)

autar (Cimbrian)

Euter (German)

Auder (Luxembourgish)

***eudr** (Proto-West Germanic)

ūder, ioder, ieder, geder (Old Saxon)

ûder, jeder (Middle Low German)

Jüdder, Jidder, Jadder (German Low German)

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? (Dutch Low Saxon)

jadder (Dutch)

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***júðr** (Old Norse)

juor (Elfdalian)

júgur (Faroese)

jaur (Gutnish)

júgur (Icelandic)

jur (Norwegian)

ýr (Scanian)

***júðr** (Old Norse)

ȝowre (Middle English)

ewer, yure (English)

ure, ewer (Scots)

***júðr** (Old Norse)

***iūghær** (Old Danish)

yver (Danish)

***júðr** (Old Norse)

iūgher, iūver (Old Swedish)

juver (Swedish)

júgr (Old Norse)

juor (Elfdalian)

júgur (Faroese)

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